

- > Langworthy 51:42 - pyramid, column - mass of a mosque or smoke-pipe of a steamer
- > McCabe 51:55 - p. the C.R. we mounted on view of this in less than 24 hrs before an ar. or io. It is prob. 200' high & seem to be a conglomerate of rock indurated clay
- > Orton 41:26
- > Buys 66:155 opinion of Mr. Bridger
- > Clark, BC 49:19. a very curious natural production - same 250' along the river in the shape of a square column, some 60' thro' its base. It is supposed that it was once a large sand hill - violence of some kind may + some local cause. Some 60' on top when John Batt's wagon broke down
- > Bowles 58:318 Heavy rains - trains took road west to the bluff instead of the river road - road rode ahead to 11 mi to some springs 3 mi E. of CR, where there were some ponds called "the Lakes." - character visited by band of Indians at full charge - Little Thunder - due n. of CR - burial of Laughing - Indians frightened most Col Alexander, many w. it - they dare not to get them due scarcity of game
- Bidwell 41:7 another object, still on angular + int. - called of the mountains - the Chining ~~etc~~
- Willman 41:16 very curious shapes + forms - however, but steeples - chiming - funnel, small + uppermost - c. part 100' hi., 30' square
- ✓ Fremont 42:56 CR - shot down in Baltimore - 200' from top 500'.
- Jackson 42:152 strikingly like the contemplated Washington monument. - scenery more singular
- ✓ Corlett 45:232 CR rising at 30 min²³ one of the go curiosities - perhaps the greatest - in the whole valley of the miss - deepest along here, etc
- ✓ Cook 45:314 Sketch - a tall fort seen a mile off very romantic description
- xx

(1) Chemung Ranch

- > Langworthy 52:42 - - pyramidal, column - mass of a
massive or angular rock of a stream
- > Robt 51:58 - p. the C. on W. mountain side in view of this
for more than 2 miles before an arid. It is prob. 200' high
seems to be a conglomerate of rock indurated clay
- > Delano 49:26 -
- > Brigh 66:155 opinion of Mr. Bridger
- > Clarke, BC 49:19 a very curious natural production - same
250' above the river in the shape of a square
column some 60' thick its base. It is supposed
that it was once a large sand hill - violence
here may & some local cause.
Some to on & up when John Felt's wagon broke down
- > Lewis 58:318 Heavy rains - trains took sand west to Taz
bluff instead of the river road - made road ahead to
11 mi to some springs 3 mi E. of CR, where there
were some pools called "the lakes" - characterized
visited by band of Indians at full charge -
little thumper - due n. of CR -
Several of Laughnahan - Indians frightened
met Col. Anderson, many w. them - they dance
ability to get their great scarcity of game
- > Bedford 41:7 another object, still on angular & inde -
called by the mountaineers - the Chaining etc.
obtuse cone
- > Wellman 41:16 many curious shapes & forms - horros, cut
staples - chaining - funnel, small and upper -
most c. part 100' hi, 30' square
- > Fremont 42:58 CR - shot down in Baltimore - 200'
formally 500'.
- > Adelton 42:152 strikingly like the counterpart
Washington monument - scenery more singular
- > Carleton 45:232 CR mass of 30 m.
one of the go curiosities - perhaps
XX The greatest - in the whole valley of the miss -
desertion almost from it
- > Cooks 45:314 Sketch - a tall post seen a mile off
XX very romantic descriptn

- Palmyra 45:5 -

✓ short 46:95 ~~deception atmosphere, like in rain
but + v. O unfirel from salt~~
scratches depth of ~~mud~~
var. chimney a shot tower - 2 miles to left
of the road

XX 107 - Royal CR remains of vast ancient city
Crashed down by wings of messenger of my celestial guide

47:170 ✓ Clayton - covered sea 20 (ft) m. at Crab Creek - very much less
the large factory chimney - England -
185 - Ohio CR - 41 $\frac{1}{2}$ m. fr where first discovered - Elder
Pratt found this CR in 260' hi. fr its back, & distance
from roof at "earliest" point 3 m. - width of 1.8 septant
792 yards

✓ Ingomar 47:21 The famous CR... cemented sand

N ✓ 8pm 48:143 Child recorder says CR

✓ Morley 49:8 / 6/8 mud up to axle - took 18 yds. of
~~longer~~ cable to pull on wagon out - a mile
from the quarry ground.

✓ Burnell 49:25 - 4 wagon full to the stable - sand letters

✓ Johnson 49:114 / Egyptian obelisks - deep, distinct ag.
It is there at in Palmyra - One material on pier

✓ Clark, SBPA 49 - Coal - sight of the CR - all the
water now is strongly impregnated with alkali - resolved to
pack when we should arrive etc. & com. selling

✓ Gould 49:32 7/3 what remain of a sand cliff - 250'.
formerly twice that - fast crumbling away

✓ Leeper 49:27 - few days ago lightning hurled some 30' of the
chimney to the gr. & the wind & rain is slowly
wearying away the remainder - extreme transparency
~~explains~~ ~~color~~ - 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ day went $\frac{1}{2}$ - even the
stars seem to steal down from their wretched depths . . .

N ✓ Morgan 49:7 - greatest meteorism, & can be seen 40 or 50
miles w. the naked eye

✓ Woolsey 49:5 ~~wife~~ unlike Cumber Hill mount to 200

N ✓ Septon 49:30 one of the gr. natural curiosities of
460 feet - large pyramid or castle up a dome
in the middle - only ledge of a tall chimney at
the foot of 44 m.

- ✓ Stephens 49:11 never did reach CR... up to measure distance by the eye
- ✓ Brownell 49:12 - drove up to fine spring near CR, a notorious landmark - no grass - Shot tower... soft rock & sand cr. twice & soon destroyed
- hills - few are washed in blocks, pres. a square front, not unlike old barracks of a fortress
- ✓ Sedgley 49:31 Pass 3 groves (see CHC) ... tall columns - 250 ft seen distance of 25 m - Church steeple - 1/4 m is a fountain of pure water, in CR Ravine, c. CR Spring - 100 yards up bluff, in a stone formation - hundreds of names on thin SF, out & smooth as marble - Carve own names again at base of the chimney, broke off a piece for a relic 3 groups crystal - Mr Ray of Mo., G.S. Ferguson & Dr. G. Macbeth of B. N.Y. - soldiers' bowl of the States, w/ the emblem

← ✓ Abby 50:23 regular curiosity in sight some yet. oh noon 700'. 40 m - thousands of names - bottom, lock both wheels to prevent stampede ... 3 groups

✓ Belmont 50:20 quote Palmer

✓ Blood 50:47 Shot tower or steam chimney

← ✓ Ferguson 50:49 350' - old dilapidated chimney climbed to the top (?) - men looked like toddlers, children, horses & men too 1' hi - day after Cross Andro. encircled train (?) Cowardly Scotchmen

✓ Frazee 50:47 - apta, long stretch w/o water - CR... stop to satisfy curiosity - cone - chimney of a my. estate - Carve own names, where a hundred's

✓ Angels 50:22 120 paces west base - about as big as Bunker's Hill monument, "looks we must like it" - travel 1 1/2 day after sighted it - Fr Traders say once made by Indian 23' & 2 m back former in Cotton, 44' m of Coast Bluff & reg. the fortification on 60 m. Fort Whiteman (Cattle River?)

✓ Keller 50:13 Chimney R - seen bit of the ch - 12 m off, strikingly & some of Nature's grandeur

← ✓ Pigman 50:10 P. CR, last of a curiosity party satisfied w/ the trip yet did not go to see it - a spring not spoken of by any of our guides

✓ Street 50: 60

- ✓ Cam 50: 41 The celebrated CR ... like is disillusioning
huge staple placed upon some mighty mines.
- ✓ Steele 50: - ~~Guide~~ hopper of a pile
- ✓ Wadsworth 52: ~~WY~~ ~~Joy~~ X X X
- ✓ Turnball 52: - opp. river wide or 1/3 crossed. - as if man
1/4 mi from road - they say it is over 10 mi ... opp.
half breed Indians - they buy guns of the Indians & take
them to St Louis. - Grove 1851
- ✓ Atkin 52: - ~~pan~~ con
- ✓ Carter 55: 52: deaths at CR - Gs - 4th man return
- ✓ Frazee 52: 20: despite distance ... man & machine of Dunn
who was father of mine - d. near CR 52
- ✓ Sefton 52: 126 ... ~~small~~, one nearly 100' - central post,
upper part CR ~~blow~~ ~~blow~~ (opp CR) ... opp CR, said
to be 700' above Pecos - rock a fractured clay
- ~~purple~~ blue green ... so channel I cannot see gauge change
- ✓ Channing 52: 28 / C per m CR & in full view S.E. - CR 3-4
m. of it road. 300' - top crumpling - coverings a
bit soft with weather ... some very high
- Flint 53: ~~open~~ sandstone ~~stack~~, 50' high on Conestown mound twice
as high. - hard core? - truly named for it stands looking
like the smoke stack of a furnace - wolf
- ✓ Irwin 53: 80 - ~~mine~~ ~~stack~~ of granite rocks, a smoke stack ...
in sight for 5 days - fate of 10,000 sheep.
The smoke of hell open ... had to carry cayenne bottle
- ✓ Judson 53: 36 - Tall chimney in view, & seemingly quite
near, of several days? - c. 2 m. - monthly visit to
this curious friend of nature ... 100' - Adrian City beyond -
is minute B in view of E camp
- L.W.P. 53 - 91 /
- ✓ Melchor 54: - ~~the~~ famous C.R. ... some big clay
stack up on a great big stick lot stuck - the top of it
- ✓ Buckskin Mtn 55: ~~Take~~ Traveller in. They attempt to steal horses
discovered & beat out - hung at tree
- ✓ Chamberlain 55: ⁷⁶⁷ a most singular feature of Nature. -- note
it has been described by other two - rises perpendicular to a great height -
apt of a gigantic pillar rising of the granite ... ~~labeled~~
July 4th afternoon rest, & went good store as their
decreasing steps would permit

Carpentier 56: 32 6/27 . . . gray prairie - 150 to 200' - C only 4' across . . .
 Too bad, no time to ~~desc.~~ & natural curiosity . . .
 Beyond, a w^y & flat where the ~~tr~~ lies w^y, squares, c. a ft

Conway 57: 7 . . . lefty pile c Chaffey Rock, alone in its grandeur,
 towering towards the heavens - lightning - it's desecr. It is a
 mountain that before the catastrophe over that mass of rock &
 Earth tumbled to dust of 2 - 3 mi - Andean legend
 8 . . . now commences a series of grand & beau views -
 cities of the fairy world - Babyl of Shinar . . . Stone w^y

Wilkinson 59: 6 3 . . . struck out to visit . . . no one but a Catalogue . . . climb
 up couple of hundred' & cut our noses in a strata of Chalk Rock -
 200' h . . . truly gr. natural curiosity

(NS) Armstrong 60: 32 . . . c. opp. - try to cross but warned off, that
 we would drown . . . & that CR was still 5 mi . . . Andi will in
 the morn, pieces scattered, traditio comp, w^y pile of B robes
 & buckskin clothing - parts of 43 . . . like red shirts & blankets.
 old red blanket valuable . . . Is no use in money - pound silver
 dollars to make garters . . . 14 15 or 20 . . . no sale or saddle

Redman 63 5/28 - left over - description - see our train 7
 mi away - car w^y looked like baby buggies
 Wm 65 - noted Landmark - rises out of plain like a gr. chimney
 there was our camp 23

Brosius - n.d. - singular pillar of stone . . . boys sighted its tall spire
 f afar & when they c. opp. They felt as if they had really got into
 the heart of the continent . . . They had long ago heard of the wonderful
 rock, & its strange shape, & were sculpt by an giant architect,
 toward before them eyes at last

Lewis 49 - 6/15 natural curiosity - mound 100' - C 10x10
 up to 90' - Sand & clay mixed - Canal of man
 Beyond / c. man opp Corthorne (Corde Rock) ?

Roberts 64 - p. 6th opp . . . 160'

Shaw 52 - 5/26 cut my nose 300' f bore [very short diary]

Bradway 53 - descriptio . . . 1/2 mi f principal track

Dalton 52 - opp

Evans 49 - c. 1/2 mi / ch. Fremont so can describe . . . 21 mi the day

Gould 62 - NS - stoned opp. - in sight of tele. posts 55

Castlemore 49 - too sick to visit - shells all thrown

up & water - 500'. narrow column above main column -

deplete here physicks of Buffalo Co. - 2 mi at H. Cr

Warren, n. 64

Bryant 49 - climb 1/2 up to water dairy - gr. curiosity 200' - I
 went as hi as possible - 150' ? - wet & slipping in rain

Bowen 51 - c. opp CR

Rutherford 52 - CR 3 mi f road

Bowen 61 - CR opp

Jewett 49 NS - p. CR - sit. top cone 100' - 10' sq. 40'

- noon 00p
- ✓ Burgess 66 -- gr. monument of nature. 1½ mi N of C - 3 stories in
stories, last on top ab. 15' sq., 50' hi - center of a
huge hill (?) ... go may instead coal miners cut around its
base ad we did not fail to do ours ... a little above,
signs of soldier fight of Indian. 1 G outside breastwork
 - ✓ Richardson 52 -- CR harbor - st (CHB) - 5 mew Gs + 4 appr CR.
+ 25 m C CR. ... we complete visit, did not go, lucky f us
as it look no less than 9 m dr - str-shaped mass composed of
same material as the lively tower ... 250' from base, top 20'
at the base - sep - a ring of rock + stone ... close
at a gr distance res. a big factory chimney ... level as you appr it
as an app of a str fortification - 6/5
 - ✓ Several others - it seem as if N had emp. her
best architects ... so strikingly beau + yet so deceiv. ... coverd
w/ names + visited every day by a gr man who added to the list
Start out to explore (Castle Rock) - give up?
 - ✓ Evans 50 See 30 mi ... 2 m S road - 1/4 m. took a drawing
of that wonderful natural monument. climb up 55 ft
first & only bench above the top of the base or cone, as hi
as any mortal cd climb it, fr the stem of C runs perspective
200' higher ... Carve name of myself + wife ... over looks +
gathers on side of me ... yg lady cut post + hole,
her name 2' higher than my own ... no pos of outlay looks!
 - X View to west great bryl descrip - 5/3 -
1/2 sr CR feeds saline, excellent spring
 - ✓ Protogaea 47 p. CR This evening
 - ✓ t. Dr. 49 - that illusion again - mound of conical shape
100', 300' circling - 14 mi CR as meas. by Co. fr
Boone Ct. Ky
 - Herk 50 - 6/17 off CR
 - ✓ Shumard 50 - C on (NS) prairie opp CR - large rock ch std by states
 - ✓ Adley 49 - C rock (abres)
 - ✓ Anan 49 - Chromey Rock-house ... Col gave notice there of
preaching in camp at 5 Pm by member of the train, caused
to w/ much int, perhaps of novelty of the scene
 - ✓ Ebey 51 (NS) liberty pole. truly it is a wonder - 8 ft
of the top has fallen down
 - ✓ Lindsay 49 - will eye rough long & entirely soldered away
 - Dunlap 64 - ch of a steam-mill ... a dirt horizon, CR looking up
in direction like the monument of some departed hero
 - McElroy 49 - The noted CR
 - ✓ Ferris B 52 ... quoth celeb CR, ptg its solit. Col to the sky.
+ for ch' you ev' moment expect to see rising smoke or
jets of steam fr the fenced furnace beneath. of all the
fantastic scenes of Davis Nature ... this is cert the strongest.
... but this capacity has been well described ... & I will
not inflict another on the reader
 - ✓ Langworth 50 (NS) very strange

Wood 50 - shape pyramidal, 350' - thousand names - Cal. Faust stepped him for over days, trying to ascend the top & it is fast mouldery to ruin as if you don't look sharp, my firs, you'll never see it.

Ware 49 - elev. mass of rock, tall column-like form - 250'

Hilgar 50 - Circular 34 rods plan, Base 60 rods diameter, tapers up 90', forming a handsome space for a walk or promenade around it; another gradual taper 60', 2nd offset - up 30', another jog. last 100'. - 1' down on Ch. 15' diam - up 60'

Show 49 - object of note to all lovers of the grand in nature - Ch. of an oil factory - by sym mound 100', shaft to 100' 50 x 60' dia. as base - rough, rugged pile

Farnham 52 - Eq. celeb Ch. - obelisk - will not waste words - deep clefts, walk in vain

Ch. & Ch. not alone - scenery of wonderful magnificence over a dist of 100 miles

Dunway 53 - (VS) - tree spire in the blue distance, pointing towards the heavens. - becomes a ch. extending high above - dome-shaped bldy. - within - mammoth haystack w/ a pole projecting - 300? acc to guides, does not appear 42

Bailey 53 - stood out & stately like a ch. after his had burned

Holliday 65 - Sgt ambushed 8 men of Dix & K. "scalped" CR Station, 25 m 3.2 vs Inf. - an old furnace stack standing alone like a gr. obelisk - 170' - legend of I who climbed it - (P)

Show 50 - column of an enormous height, round & perfect as the bulk of human hands.

General 50 - see KHR

137 Green-Smith 47 Earth strong w/ lime - hard clay, towering 300' - others red, old demolished walls, w/ stove-pipe sticking out of gr - almost caught in dreadful hail-storm hostile plants - sage, greenwood, prickly pear

77 Hale 49 - The great CR fort seen - noble monument
XX - Geyser. 5 months + another CR

164 Ready 43 - truly sing & striking - way / ms 200' + 800' ^{Yd} a shop w/ column 15' d x 175' - pillar has a top a fissure ext 40', threatening destruction. As works of rains (✓ we doubt in a few yrs it'll be destroyed.

235 Snyder 45 - 18 m another car c. th Ch - opp of a huge column... opp to a light house received across the level plain - ~~mission~~ - Ch in sight of 3 days
Westerly 50 (HS) 40 m E, looks like Trinity Church Steeple in NYC - Low tree - argument about rate of travel (we go at a peaceful rate) -
 6½ named or CR - 100 + 100

131 Steeple 49 - c. 5 m E - 1 m off road - before reaching it we passed over new made Gs - opp near rock coming out of a clay bluff, cold & raining - we climbed up back of crn on 200' long & narrow, ret. to the party.

178 Stewart 50 (N) - Pass CR - see a steeple on ch., 200' one of the main landmarks

Gucci 60 - (N) Camp opp

Bath 52 - pass CR after 6½ m. C. Cut it & Devil's Bridge with a poor camp

26 Coggin 50 6½ opp cr. in opp. a huge Demigod the nozzle, may 250' high, giving ample vent to all the smoke plumes of the rifle of hill round about Heslop 50. much like a roof w/ tall chimney over 250' hi. w/ low, broad end

Hampton 52 - 3 1/2 rate spring here, 3 m f CR - on grand scenery, big rocky bluffs, 10 Gs... 6½ went & took a view of CR There is many names in it 200' f the bottom... There is a g. many curiosities here, the rocks are... in a g. many shapes CR 524 m f 50

Westerly 64 See cr as Ancient Bluffs (NS) 40 m ... CR cone shaped, perhaps 60' diam at base, & tapering away. Then carries its size to the top ch is said to be 200' but of late, part of the top fell off

Buffon 49 - 6½ - desolate plain, acc. 150' & cane name 300' down past cemented stone. The tower is basalt... appears to be struck by lightning, & much cracked, & doubtless 20 yrs will send its pinnacles to the ground cause to the grandeur of this region

Blackman 53 p. CR / been specimen of the works of nature, the basement covers abt 6 acres of gr...

Rox, R 52 - saw CR today

Littletown 50 - CR 60 ft = opp... 150' hi, said to 250

X - w CR group of square mounds - 5 of them 8 Gs.

(9) cr

XX Gage 52 - horse totes to CR - indeed a gr wonder the
grs that I've even yet seen

Schelle 50 See CR - granite hills of all shapes & sizes
both sides

XX Thomas 51/25 - very much like a normal capitol of the
bottom road running above the Sixteen - base about 1400' in altitude
not less than 600' above to top. I went up it ab 400' Then it
became so steep that they who felt most lost in it as we could climb
up ab. 25' further than we could see where some old cut notches &
drove little sticks to climb as 20' further but did not venture up.
Suppose that there is not less than 2 thousand names with a dip in place
- - - probably peak a spontaneous growth all over this country

XX Lewelling 50 - - old fur trader's name - - 9 rattlesnakes
drawn

Bloom 50 - like some vast green breaming og. The distant
clouds, standy sentinel at the entrance to some enchanted
fairy land

Murphy 54 - pan CR - 2 tps. here, also a lot ships -
Car bottom, & up 56 - gr may trains - signs

Chamberlain 49 - - over ab. 1 mi L CR - full view - in
a valley with a few ponds one near by a cut we
cd not use it - - - ~~pro~~ handsome rock

Lott 49 6/22 - left a ch way ab 4 mi fr cr. near R.R. &
sprgs of wt - marched to rock ab 9 AM - good sprgs &
the bluff made it

Barton 65 ~~65~~ 8. f.

Mc Moore 59 - opp to the distinctive later a stately, tall
and slender, C. opp this found rock toite - 6/29 visited
CR the mng. up mtn. We asc. the rock to where the
climbing sets off but could get no higher. The boys went
up the slope, they looked like mere little babies up so
far. The rock is composed of a kind of clay easily broken
& soon all crumble to pieces. C 21 m above the stage etc,
every body small on plateau.

Tate 49 - small column

G.A. Smith 52 - on rising to top we climbed CR - dist. six -
Open plain left of road, the sprgs in 200' hi w/ lg. One nearly
100' sq - you can see at distance of 60 m - - C. The eve w/
a lg. cor. Is - Red Rock the chief.

Carr 50

Lange 50: - another vast heap of sand blown up to the
height of 250' - The shape of a hay shock w/ a spray of
150' x 50' diameter

Kirkpatrick 49: - after pt 1/2 hr hard walking, at its base, circuit
of base in 1/2 mile. on one side there is a slope of white an
ear as high to top - base about 200' ch is about

as hi as I can go of the rock becomes perpendicular all sides. Many Es & sandstone now here, so many that there is scarcely room for another. water on best-type magneto we would - 2 ozes hi. of Stone 49/ - CR had a shot tower at a gr distance. - mounted nearly opp the CR. I thought it was not over 2 m from it & got to it - but found that it was 4. It was a single pile. The base is very steep so much so that it is impossible to climb on some sides. The C is rough & looks as if it would not stand a week. The whole hill & rock is composed of one kind of clay or soft stone & no rock. I climbed up to the base of the C & cut my name among the stones & then grub it loose & cut away in = sh time to make room for another. Patterson 50/ - along column 20' hi, standing on a cone of same height. Pearce 49/ - opp CR - unpeeled & they're thin. We found nothing unusual of the rain having done some washing this day.

Wilson 50/

Dennis 50/ - set on a lg mound, 50' hi. c in median of CR. Bryant 52/ - opp CR, single shot a column rising to the summit of a conical hill to height of 300'. Side CR is face weary, sandy. Shouldice 49/ - one of the most grand & splendid objects I ever saw. It (is) 1000 ft above base 600' hi. The first 250 ft is lined by Chapman mound then a spur of hard sand extends almost to the clouds at close to the mountain & in mass of the power of man. The mountain appears to be split all the way down ^{to} the ~~x~~ ^{200 ft} top then upper the c shell of stone formed of the columns. The road goes up to it unpeeled by a low gr. in front the wheel would cut thru the tyre & spike to the hub in soft sand we had to unload the log double team.

Graham 53/ visited CR 500' hi. P. on I will trailers

Young 50/

Easton 49/ - in distance stands out in bold relief ag the western horizon, looks like a ch. steeple in far distance, no larger than a man's body ... c. 5 m C. rising from base of what I r.m. Spring R., where we found a spruce tree base of Ch. 75' diam, 100' hi. splendid view with SBs pointing w. close to the river. no time to visit town Rock.

X Descript of hills bet. Ch & 50 ... makes a sketch.

Gelwick 49/ - in zig-zag of descent, lowering to the horizon, we saw CR. It first app. like the neck of an ostrich. Then around the app. of a steeple as we app. it. French give an exec. length. We were with a visitor across the plains to see the - 30 m - a clear day. - 8 m of CR no less than 6 ft. seen (from mound)

Buttressed 61 / Dr. 4 m + c. opp + 2 m + CR + 30/6
 sandstone - very hard clay. Arc. Base 150' hi, above
 this a column 30-40' sq. rises another 125 m m. It seems
 to be dissolving quite fast / doubtless one thin it has all
 gone down. -- we had some of 50 -

Linton 49

Shaped / CR

Young 49 / habitat about CR . 200' hi., 18 m | Ch + CR
 two men CR mixed in "cauld" -- plenty of freshly peccin

Goodyear 47 / ... a straight column set up - to top of a high
 hill. This much higher than Chimney gne. are, ~~far above~~

Hewitt 62 (NS) / -- a rough specimen of this monumental art.
 hem out of nature, the obelisk or column stands on a pedestal,
 the whole opp to 60' hi. -- to the west see profile of rock,
 ea. vs some distinct feature .. The main one, by its perp. walls
 & round centre, seems to form a Capital

Barley 52 / ... shot tower - St Louis. Towed over rocks up to R.
 Left a horn at base - cleaned up 100 of the 300'

Bishar 53 / -- dinner opp CR a splendid piece of work of nature (NS)
 had had no time to keep a copy of drawing the alkali water

Scott 49 / Chimney tower - Cenozoic, equal clay & sand. It is
 lower on base has moulded away & another follows & left them
 only to would at 3 m.

M. Burke 50

Montgomery 50

Gorgas 50 / -- ancient stupendous cattle now destroyed - enormous
 arches due to loss of ages ... thousand of name cut & written up
 lead pencil ... so dimly etched, may never nearly effaced

Tompson 50 / 12 m I br to wanderer to CR, a prominence to per. still the
 that of CHR - pyramidal base 125, surmounted by a column, 100' hi

Muller 49 / ... 7/27 c 5 m to CR .. 7/28 Cape Hyde sick, waters wash. &
 smoky to done 7/29. Gross to SS

Stinson 50 / slim perp column of top of craggy cliff

Walcott 50 / -- arch of a tall spire ... never in decorative
 the distance of an object .. upstream clean & transparent water ...
 canir stand long -- opp CR + I will, a tradition th. but a lone
 cows (O) 64

Whittem 55 (NS) opp

Hewitt 62 (NS) / rough specimen of monumental art .. column - obelisk
 same across (try to break it nearly down)

Swindley 62 (NS) / a noted obelisk to ancient trees - plain .. res. an
 enormous chimney - major Badger of ap rock pres. but lighter or some other
 sudden catastrophe, as he found a hole been reduced in but during his
 visit to SL - ~~so~~ decaying in the gey.

~~Chambres 51/~~

~~Stuart 49/~~ ... 7/4 Found 3 valleys in front of the day & gave 3 cheer
of old New England & CR looks up like Bunker Hill Morris - distance
7/5... rough sketch of CR. Some of a man size. The cone to the
prop. shaft, but none could get further.

~~Wiley 49/~~ ... & a slight sketch of may may be said to rec. a chimney
face to red plumeria it could formerly be seen as far away as Ash Creek?

~~Verde D~~ (NS) ... shaped like a cone chimney

~~Lobsterman 51/~~

~~Chandler 51/~~

~~Henderson 58/~~

~~Lambourne 5/~~ ... sketch ... Half Way Post (?)

~~Cartwright 52/~~ (NS) ... outline so clear, the start of vision is almost incredible.
When we were opp. Crocks we r 5 m. from, ~ above 20-30 m. of rocks; yet we could distinctly see them, & could also trace the outline of trees on they stood ag. Then ...
a str. rec.-to assembly of old chimneys ... a man at a distance of 3 m. would
see the 10 or 12' tall.

~~Cole 52/~~ (p. 41) ... more about scenery ... Then 3 chks.

~~Loome 50/~~ ... The spigot ... it opp to a big mound, ab the
shape of a potato-hole ...

~~Watson 49/~~ . . .

~~Smith 50/~~ ... 300' ... some say 5-800 ... thousands of man
in the plaster material, attempted to cover my own, deposit of stones

~~Walzger 39/~~ still in the last cliff of the same chain. Its tower-
like top is seen / 30-40 m., for reason it abn to the chimney ... Cone-
shaped base - pyramidal top. 525'

~~Curtis 49/~~ ... quite a chimney ... stand out of the group of a bldg
as a mound ... 300' ... 25 m. ... mound in form of a bank of
proportion, foot wastey empty ... like ably will a factory

~~Dickson 54/~~ (NS) ... solitary shape of sand rock ... we were told
that some yrs earlier by of people on top a fracture had to a man came
from it, breaking off above 30' of the top ... many in

~~Townsend 32/~~ ... a bank of Glendale

~~Maxwell 57/~~ ... stone chimney of which had been buried
away ... a time-chiseled marker (NS)

~~McCrory 42/~~ ... very rounded mound very like a pyramid 160 +
Then a large column prob 200 ... length = distance (not round)² away

~~McBuster 50/~~ ... well - rain & melt the cliffs into cushion shapes ...

The way down & give names are to be on formal record, - Curtis 7

meal & earthy limestone, not > 200' at River Plate. It is said in
fact this is the river 500' hi -- these names - each one try to make
name higher than his predecessor - if the height of one of these names
without, it must & very good never to climb. The ch. part of rock seen
now at top & by many years has broken to pieces

~~Pleasant 51~~ ... smooth slope -- I att. I climb to the top but
could not do so 10:00 by at least 100'

~~Root 48~~ ... same smooth as Bull Run, & foot suddenly down

~~Search 49~~ 6/14. →

~~Dave 50~~ -- sand 10, nearly 50 -- a pillar, resting on a solid
foundation, & rises to 50 ft a height & size that it may be seen
nearly 100 m. away. It reminds me of Cleopatra's needle & the
obelisks of Egypt. * * shortly after, CH 49 (11)

~~Green 52~~ ... 2 m. from me, situated on a high ridge .. 300'.
fine sand stone -- easily cut up a unique up the n. & east in man

~~Woodland 50~~ -- Both opp CR on spine -- an elev mass of Rock
of a high column near the Custer Res., the Spine of a Cathedral is
as m. 300' high & rises as a beauty of form & sym of shape
enough to Ant of Stephen, steps -- if made
steps 49 ... 6/14. letters -- illegible?

~~Oscar 49~~ -- will soon come all. Once about 15' of a
windy steep path many names cross sand rock. Incredibly
united. Find one of my broken photos & recall greatly, scenery
united in that. West a large pile of bluffs & still up & off
like men of ancient bldg. One has a dome similar to Capital or like
Granite & quite a crown. Wind comes about in white bloom.
River gotted up rocks. Climbed 60 or 70 m. Cedar tree, brush
& shrubs & other timber lay & plain in places high, always worked
here & a big flood

? 491 - 14 m. west Custer CR see points. I worked. it
stands just in front of some bluffs of at its own height, & higher & more
like one of them tho it is not like -- one 200 ft higher

> 64

~~Parsons 35~~ X X X

16 ~~CH Crawford 51~~ very tall object near its head above valley & hill
& we knew of what or had heard -- it must be on -- deception.
found that it had been made of rock & that the teeth of time had
been gnawing on it until in the dirt. And like a ch. there was
an entire pile of rock at the foot -- while a mere stem was
left only -- fair ground then of 88' off or distant

		(NS)	
✓	Ward 53	where they stuck up a large pole - center	
✓	Pearson 49	Near CR terrible storm x x x	
> 90	Sager 41	x x x	
> 91	Gugan - Bryant 49	x x x	
> 93	Collins 64	/	
> 94	Thornton 46	x x x	
> 95	Wynona - MS 49	6/3 . . . /	
> 96	Ryan 46	x x c	
	Hudson 52	... 6/13 When we named it was off to form Mr. Smith's plan to the people in the Fairbank Co. of old Dr. Smith's	
	Overholt 53 (NS)	by looking through a telescope it all seems very distinctly, a gr mass of hard clayey substance on the ch run up to the center like a chimney - from 6 to a coil height the material is like asphalt, it appears to be decaying very fast & it is full of fine scales. One day to go until shaft is down to the base of surface	
	Fancher 49	p. from CR - we all see it nearly 50 feet in diameter. I climbed up as far as anybody did & took a general view of it it was truly splendid all around the bottom in end of course any it in Uncle Sam's train - the 45 train has been run as every semie they struck the road. In fact they were the most frequent because in the whole road. I do they wanted the property of the Wm. Star Co.	
	Arnold 63	a sandstone in a tower shape & tower-like & a gr height. In the clear air it could see; but they gave up as they put it was still over 1000 feet away. In we reached in hunting columns we all fail to decipher the names & dates cut in almost every portion of the surface that could reach by in the more agile climbers	
	Shuttle 50 (NS)	like the base chimney rock seen after a big fire has been destroyed by fire - fatal cruel	
61	W. Wyeth 32	6/9 - an at the chimney or Elk Branch The I know this singular object looks like a marmos about 2000 ft in a group of layers of sand & limestone - looks like some sort	
62	Fried 43		
63	Cross 49 6/19	on old river / a sharp cone - low up all, in the shape of a chimney than anything to be like a spire in	
747-	Gore 57	x x x	
	Capital Hill		
43	Endicott	Ch of a big factory	(NS)

- Graz 49 - ch of sugar refinery
- Pawer 49 ... topped by a tall pole structure
- To Top Station
- Crane 52 - shot tower or Egyptian pillar (NS)
- Wood 63 - in green country the Cornell Museum visited a pt deal of the foliage
- Layton Hill 33 after crossing ST. It is about 1/2 mile - CR - a small natural mound - it is seen - clear weather for the rest of 3-4 day travel - it report - principally a thin
- Wauhatchie 43 (near Camp) - immense mound of red rock - 400' ft to level & the Prairie
- Anderson 58
- Arden 62
- Campbell 50 Chilly rocks
- Armenia 54 - Rock - River meanders
- Ridge 62 - Camp off - meandered
- Buckeler 49 X X X
- Clare BC 49 - a occurring natural products. in B. observed he build up of 5 m of the rock stone & X that a certain stone blue up on rare occasions. there prob. some local cause of the fact
- Douglas 49 X X
- Fambe 49 - a large chimney such as is seen at other factory - often on the top looks as if it might fall apart. - composed of hand baked brick made of mud - wood c. 1 att
- Frost 50 . . . 6/6 - 1/6 from ECR to 6 m W SB
- 33 -
- Sodger 52 5/6 - app. of a marshy chimney to a stone mill
- Hamel 49 X X
- Oggle 49
- Cramm 54
- Colleton 61 - telegraph wires - report can be go to CR. Star - deep & dashed
- 7, 346

Custer 57 / ... 10/15 1st Whitney Co. G & dep. of CR. of
lock-gate. He was G. on the Bluff, up the Horns of War, next
mtn at sunrise ... a fence will make the camp secure -
Frye 66 (NS) ... 7/12 pyramid-shaped pile of earth +
rock & abt 50' hi + in the center is a rock rev. an old ch 40' high
Panosh 65 ↙ 8/12 m. opp CR - tree Rock in back of Flickin's
Bluffs a shear of wts on each side of CR. 20 m. sta T. S. mtn
8/14 Men & horses had a fight w/ CR -- by M. I. fire
Squinn 49 - res. fire a tunnel cut up the g. and

Hoffman 49

Rhodes 50 - started of the chain

Rossay 49

Dickens 49

Conrad 49

Jagger 49

Miller 49

Thurber 49

at a mtn CR a young man of my school
d. of cholera. He was G. w/ one of my blasters about
him, also a canvas hammock

Mitchell 49 (NS) - a splendid accuracy to higher /

The Baird & 200 others in the mtns of the CR
seize (?) 50 m. the country country as it is only... .

Zilhart 53 - I enjoyed of winter locks more than

(one mtn 2 tps last CR + SB)

Hannum 49 / 4/18 Being on Colley ss road - Govt train

+ dry cattle came up - part of Oregon regiment.

as we p. CR brother Jack was out to see it as many other did

Wren 49

Keller 49 (NS) Can see 40 m. ... 6/2 nearly spent..

it looks like a mountain

Robins 49 6/4 / most splendid & grand sight. It looks

like a ch to us

Man 50 - - -

> Spongeler 50 / chimney rock x x

Oreger 66 x x

Putnam 65 / CR C. or Fiducial State

Clark 65 / (NS) + x x x

J. L. Johnson 53 / (NS)

- 85 Cyrus 53 / - a calcareous peak, much more
elevated than [CHR]. Or more prob 1000 meters above the
level of the plains. The upper 300 m. shaped like a pine
the name of our Annes had been coined - it, ample reason
for my not wanting to add - our
Caldwell 49

McKinstry 50 - (See CHR)

Park 46

Hackney - Page 49 - See CHR

Ware 49 - See Franklin

Fox 30 - See NS →

Bacon 55 / - among the gres in CR. & looks like the
drawing of Cleopatra's needle in Egypt

Buck 55 / + + + x

Greenville 50, - See St J

Garrison 46, - - -

Troubridge 49, - - -

Gray 49, - - -

Johnson, Joseph 49 . - alpha of a splendid shot tower

Dr. Ladd 49, x +

Parker 49 / (See a H) x + x

Attacon 49 / - 6/4 the view from y castle on Church St.
CR ~ SB top w/ the sun rocks, bald hills - bluffs
+ presents the finest view of - artist to display his talents
of any pl I ever beheld. It is grand & royal design

West 53 / (rem) another curious form in a CR,
when we pit it ... at that dist seen a ch stdy alone in
a wood got 40 - 50' hi, The ch stdy was 60' above the
ground (it has since fallen down)

aka 52 / (NS)

Adams 52 / x + (NS)

ally 53 - - - The celebrated (NS)

Corydon 52 / (NS) - - -

Davis 52 / - - -

Geer 49 / + + -

Gaylord 50 / - - -

Hanson 45 / 6/13 x + x

Hines 53 / x +

42 ✓

1904 - 1986

✓ 7-158

✓ 1-510

18-926

23-Hastings 47

c. at cr. - it is a matrix of a
cavity. It is a block of soap stone rock std.
at the foot of the bluff ab 200' hi. It looks like
an old std. ching after the houses have been burned
there is a stony land.

Wamsutter

(NS)

... as the rocks are certain crumbly
& fall down. I suppose this must be a column of the rest of the
foot of which it stood & this by a solid column, it has
eroded while all around have fallen & it . . .

Tongue 53

(NS)

Laramie 64

(NS)

c. opp. CR. lost with changing current

McAllister 52

(NS)

Sharp 52

(NS)

19-201

Willow 53

(NS)

nearly opp CR . . .

Twin 49

(NS)

X X

Broadway 49

(NS)

X X

28-200

Snow 59

(NS)

. . .

307

Bush 49

(NS)

X X

Brooks 51

(NS)

. . .

7-339

Nebraska 43

(NS)

X X +

8-391

Morgan 39

(NS)

X X

SIBs & other rocks

29-58

Stevens 53

(NS)

P. CR. It looks more like it at a
distance than it does when passing near it . . . ~~a + green~~
a gravel - - -

42-338

Wheeler 53

(NS)

like a pole

25-143

P. Crayfish 51

(NS)

. This huge mass can be seen 32 mi by
reaching it, ~ looks like a haystack w/ a pole stuck in the top,
the material looks like clay blocks (f).

22-135

Taylor 53

(NS)

Chimney Bluff, 10 mi ahead, is a funnel
shaped mass of clay, perhaps 170' hi, of really fine
shape, ~ its center by a shaft of 60' hi & nearly not 7'
4' in diameter. They are entirely made of
reg. & the rain is slowly wasting the base

27-746

Whittemore 35

(NS)

7/22 . Poured the Beacon hill called
chimney from a spindle on mountain. The base is 8 ft
wide to 150' hi (NS)

17-1285

Les 34

(NS)

X T

- 2-155 Munro 44 X +
- P3 Winton 49 X X
- 8-522 Edmunds 50 (NS) X X
- 11-4 Warren 50
Brimleyton 50 is comp. opt.
- 38 Pulaski 48 NS
O.B. Hartington 48 (NS) From cable hill we could see chimney rock, 30 m distance, and no way higher up towards the heavens a small ship prop. roca like a factory coming [Opp 6/14]
- 80 Lancaster 54 (NS) X X
- III 180 Strong 52 (NS) X X
- Brackett 62 X X
- X CR was the most remarkable landmark we've seen since by the mo. R. It is at 200' hi & shoots up in the form of a shaft or column, from a heavy base of stone, & all about it are the wide treeless plains. It is composed of hard mud clay, w/ alternating layers of red & white sandstone, about 50 m. towering above the hills & plains. The top where we first became in daily pic & grad. if we were near the river.

~~Hamilton Scott 1862 - p-CR. This rock stands on a sand bar & is 30' hi & about 6' in diameter at the top.~~

Bryant