

✓ Robt 51-55 6/5 Hike The scenery is Grant. Romanticism -
described opp side a large train of emigrants -
Saw this ev. a rendezvous of Ft. traders w/
Indian wares. Indians are around in
6 Roads heavy and deep sand
7 Numerous groves 1850

✓ DeLano 49-24 - description of the mouth of the ravine, a
XX small village of Sioux Indians

✓ Clark Bl 49:16 through Platte no m. than 3 mi - road
steeper than any we've ever encountered - scenery
magnificent - 1 mule w/ leg broke, also frozen -
10 pm at Platte Bottom, crowded w/ wagons,
almost dispanel of finding a camp place - Carols

✓ ✓ Lowe 51:56 15 mi / crossing
57:271 (not FL to FL) - search out road for our
heavy loads, 3500 each wagon - new route,
only 1 wagon upset by carelessness -
app. 5 men. Spoil of his horse
14 mi to camp 1 mi above crossing of SP
58:316 Harshest days week since leaving FLV

✓ Belrose 41:6 Lst S. fork, a oth m 12 m. on N fork -
pened a small Ash Grove of 25 trees - timber is
so scarce, such a grove is worthy of notice -
leave B at S fork

[The CC [ark]]

Death of Shotwell - funeral of Williams -
5 miles, inland arena over hills ch apt badly
by the r. - reached it again by desc. The Dry
Channel of Ash Creek on ch was cold timber

✓ Carleton 45:224 17 m, edge of hi prairie, nothing but
chaotic mass of rock, hills, precipices & chasms - emigrants
also search for passage - Mrs. Fitz finally located
head of Ash Hollow - perfect labyrinth of ravines -
steep declivity, down ch. we were obliged to lower each
wagon sep. w/ ropes

XX

Romantic description - can't
evidence of winter lodges, scaffolds, new red blanket
scene of many fight bet. Pawnee & Sioux
contains tracks of grizzly bear - trace -
down the NF no diff - sandy left, entrance 1/2 m wide
each side a hi barrier of rocks, ch res. runs. soil (etc)

✓ - Cooke 45: -

✓ Palmer 46:137 at aft (return) we met a Co.
who had lost my h & c. but still got -

- ✓ Clayton 47: 164 XXX
- ✓ Mygale 47: 21 - - plenty of ash & cedar, but grass is scarce
- ✓ Bunnell 49: 24 C - - plenty of w & w, feed poor
- ✓ Johnston 49: 108 ... within it is a forest of large trees... here we were almost overpowered by swarms of gnats - heat oppressive
- ✓ Clark 49: 14 ... in a hole, a deep basin near a ... 7 Indian lodges on river w/ traders
- ✓ Gould 49: 30 QH - after for lower part ... beam springs + ash trees - - - Virginia Co. encamped here - Mr. Crook acc shot w/ revolver, bullet - beam - - - w/ from then opp. to repair a wheel, rest + recruit animals, bake bread ... just before sundown an Indian village came up to + encamped opp
- CC QH

 Brown, Jr 49: 11 ... 2 Indian wigwams - 3 Indian lying dead in one tent, 4 in the other - chief, laid out in all his costume - horse dead at entrance - all d. of cholera in Below Ash Hollow - quarrel - My down out of camp after to 4 mi left to + see a steep hill, 3 mi, then desc into a deep ravine - fine springs - good B grass of miles...
- ✓ Sedgley 49: 27 ash, cedar, cherries, canyons ... found here a man for horse in pursuit of a lost cow, had substantial weapon on his side
- X Abby 50: 21 - - down steep precipice, 75' wagons had to let down w/ ropes - remove stems but 1 yoke, locked hind wheels & went down snugly
- X Bennett 50: 18 desc by precipice road 200' into Hollow
- ✓ Blood 50: 13 - ? Indian village 40 lodges + 400 persons ... dogs ch a wolf tamed ... after viewing their curiosities we passed on
- ✓ Ferguson 50: 40 Cross river to north side here (?)
- ✓ Frank 50: 46 set to abandon wagon, recover parts
- ✓ Mygale 50: 22 5/30 - plenty of grass w/ thousands h c + m feed old Fr w/ Yankton Is C: T: bluffs limestone w/ fine cedar
- ✓ Miller 50: - Cook Hollow - no. of guns broken + thrown away, not supp. w/ of to S Is
- ✓ Packard 50: 7 QH, a lovely spot near the river, just where another trail bet the 2 forks emerges from the low hills...

✓ Opp a Someville - swarm of Is in our midst, & that to annoy - a job lot of all sorts & sizes, but all of the red copper color - all beggars - Conf. w/ Sitting Bear - opening events

✓ Pigeon 50: 11 20 m into water, suddenly came to Bluffs & had to descend a r. steep mt. req. gr. care - in the valley 2 large towns of Indians - 300, whirlwind - aff. diverts

✓ Wadsworth 52: some timber, a little grass + 2 or 3 good springs, but hardly enough for animals - last wood

✓ Potts 52: 41 60 new Gs - att (B) - red flags flying for wagons

✓ Clark 52: 26 Nothing - The Plains can exceed the beauty of att - joyous scene - XXX - grove yard by 4 new Gs & 3 of older date, side by side - Semen - Groves at every stop - we are healthy so far

✓ Judson 53: 33 sparking rivulet - remain here a while day, while Mr. H. rears his fire - approx. of this bean. grove - 20 Gs - d. a few days apart of cholera - knew a lady whose husband buried there - she w/ 2 children drove her team to the coast - mother of the 5, youngest 6 wks - Father brought them safely there

✓ L 53: - 91 opp. att, mine herd of B 10,000

✓ Buchanan 55: 49 the runaway horse - Curious tracing

✓ Chambers 55: 367 unharmed weary mules, rope w/ to a tree, loaded vehicle slide down & its wheels, & mules put own footing - brook - cedars, ...

X Compton 58: 26 1/2 m going down place looks impossible - the terrible hill - in part, down w/ ropes - later by 1 yoke, all 4 wheels locked - dirt - att because earth & dirt look like slopes - 2 m hard pulling deep sand to reach it - Bijou team's crushed, the camp full of Scott's Indians - for traders
27 Go 5 soldiers to 9/55 - timberland of cedars
It takes refuge in a cave - 18 m w/ - Dr. J. Noble's adventure

✓ Allen 57: narrow deep hollow lined w/ ash brush - Dead of battle buried w/ in the rock - skull of man "on the mt"

✓ Horton 56: - no. of Gs soldiers to - Govt had placed heavy lead boards - Posty written on 1 by sister Helen

- ✓ Wickman 59:60 An AH noon & stopped fine spring meadow NP. This is the place Gen. Hanesy & so many I's w/ the soldiers... met a lot of Sp today w/ their families moving... travels... this hollow is the most dangerous place to attack by I's... the beyond
- ✓ Redman 63: - a no. of adobe or mud houses on a old fort made out of wood mud
- ✓ Wrenn 66 - AH was a favorite place of I attacks... the E to that got thru AH was extremely lucky
- ✓ Lewis 49 - up NP... we then wound our way down the sandy hill 1 m or so on Platte bottom again.
- ✓ Bradley 53 - rough & pie places. the bluffs & lin. pres. Escapes of a pec. var. of limestone... cedar of a scrubby growth... at west end a fine spring...
- ✓ Dalton 52 - ... we rough, rugged & pie looking pl & a very bad hill, 1 1/2 mi to go down (?)... O.C. broke for a spell, took out load, did it around, etc.
- ✓ Evans 49 - See CC to AH this & I's
- ✓ Coned 62 - NS - P. AH, lg to T. river, in eyes all day.
- ✓ Castleman 49 ^{6/17} 7 large cedars there... pl of tr w/ I's but we did not see any... all left acct sickness
- ✓ Brayogle 49 - on road along narrow ridge, - in entering the hollow we descended almost perp. hill... Beau vale ^{5/18} cov. w/ fine grass & flowers ev var. fine ash trees... stem w/ AH w/ much regret cut Beau & fragrance... 2 or 3 m in length, 50 rods wide... Beau spring run in centre
- ✓ Richardson 53 Hill steep down to hollow... ash trees & wild roses & grape vine vines... a bran smelly odor... bluffs high, rocky, w/ cedar
- ✓ Richardson 6 ⁵² - - perp - filled w/ swallows... ac mouths, 3 red 6s... Old Dominion of Ohio
- ✓ Evans 50 - descent in a mean long canyon for his & ban... hills, with AH, on abundance of species of oak... & some cedar
- ✓ P. Hygob 47 - to bluffs at midnight... they were steep & it rained some... we stopped in the hill until AM... Large Sp kill... cedar. Chief Bull tail & 7 of his sons stays all night up us
- ✓ T. Or 49 - [Ash bottom (?)] a pl where about ev E nests a day or 2... romantic pl, some 8 in cliffs or mts... lovely contrast... gooseberry, currant & cherry, ev var. wildflower... grove of oak trees, they a low, not > 15' high, 18" to 3' diameter, top large & bushy... unusual
- ✓ Ashley 49 - steep hill - flowers - last July - hura wolves - rain - rainbow
- ✓ Anon 49 - thru his very bluffs of limestone pres. The mo. sublime & mag signat that O & killed since heavy then state
- ✓ Lindsay 49 - for up NP... pl of cold note & their parts, there by a grove of ash timber, sp of clear water... a few traders w/ squaws. They were quite intelligent men... here we again struck Brayogle's trail... for denif, he is correct

- X ✓ ✓ Wood 50 (See ATT & CHR)
- ✓ ✓ Warts 62 - gen outline of a sandy, desolate plain, all a bit of scenery that rivals, in beauty, anything found - the word - ATT is just a sweet little spot - Gen. Hamer's ^{daughter}
- ✓ ✓ Warts 49 - by desc. The bluff 5 m above ATT, you avoid much heavy sand - Desc. of Xcept - 1 pl
- ✓ ✓ Shaw 49 - Ash Creek, shady nooks for retreats for deer - pool deep corners - cl
- ✓ ✓ Ferris Mrs 52 - Finally desc ATT - a beam & some ravine, w/ cedar, ash & Clematis
- ✓ ✓ Bailey 53 - Ice co. cross river to NS - 2 trans reunited
- ✓ ✓ Hale 49 6/7 - narrow, sandy & w/ low ash trees - of Valley of Road; fine spring boil up - middle - at river 6 lodges of Sx & some traders - 20 poles, shape of umbrellas
- ✓ ✓ Staples 49 - a mt beam place - Vargoni Co. c. mouth accid about of m. Creek, for bed - w/
- ✓ ✓ Baker 52 - 6/8 wood plenty, some water, no grass - 3 m to river
- ✓ ✓ Caguni 50 - desc some v. abrupt & diffie hills, pass down thru a lengthy ravine c. 2 to ATT. all of ch / feet in accid in safety in the same day. Lots heavy sand ^{lay sand} now new scenery in shape of big castellated rocks steep & lofty bluffs - densely crowded emigration
- ✓ Hazelton 50 - It's reported stolen 76 oxen - fire in our tent, raving frightfully, all locked, no sleep, no fire
- ✓ ✓ Hampton 52 469 m st of (via Fries) 8 men & Lodges of Fr & 1/2 bead traders - I drew & lodges - to success - Glorious scenery
- ✓ ✓ Hickman P 52 passed thru ATT, & c in flat below
- ✓ ✓ Littleton 50 - showed by a better place, to reach NP... altho we got down safe w/o a mishap yet it was a steep bed & cracked places, 2 little volcanoes a little above cov w/ cedars. The only timber - The
- ✓ ✓ Gaze 52 - descent into the hollow v. steep & diffie - p. down thru the hollow ch was at 9 (?) m to river - found fine spr & wood here
- ✓ ✓ Schuler 50 see
- ✓ ✓ ~~Thompson 50~~ we had to wiggle down thru the bluffs about 1/2 mi b/ we got to the river - sev wiggins that had bin burnt

✓ Thomson 50 - left river... 2 1/2 mi... ash hollow... small valley at 200 yd wide... 2 mi lg... here the rocks come together of the lower + upper beds 5-10k. know other growth of timber here but ash

✓ Livewell 50 ... on bluff to ash hollow. The bed of stream is 5 rods wide, plenty of ash wood + spring water. Scarce 1 mi fr where we enter the hollow + valley at foot of the bluffs... vill of Soc Is prof. friendly

✓ Murphy 54 6/12 CC 6/13 on some hills to Att; here by plenty of wd but grain scarce... now - sight train ms PR... ca bottom, 5 mi path... 2 boys had fight here but no one injured...

✓ Lott 49 6/17

Barton 65 - Opto

✓ M. Moor 59 - I was bitterly disappointed... These hollows + always been assoc. w/ dread in my mind, lurking savages, skulky coyotes, + deeds of crime that made my blood chill. I was sure to find them... a scene of what no one could ever remember of the murders said to have come here, after supper we visited Mr. Canajo's fortifications which were thrown up in haste to protect them... The Sp. Ind. the river has carved in + taken up part of the wall while the rest are fast crumbling + decaying... Mr. D. + I climbed over the hills hunting curiosities + looking at the beam scenes

✓ Can 50 the North Fork is one of the most romantic parts of our trip. You enter the v. at Att by a descent of about 400 feet in 2 miles. The road runs down a narrow bowl... ca. side by cliffs but 3 + 400' high + the crevices of which grow cedar pine... 5000 ft a row of pine app... an emergence of the hollow the scene changes, the v. of P spreads out steeply before you... The river rushing along at a velocity that is almost incredible in such a level spot... on your left rises a precipice of sandstone + clay interspersed with granite-like rock... Dr. Xtrub in a line nearly parallel w/ BH, + of the spring up into some of the most romantic shapes

✓ Laupha 50: entered truly Ah... This h. is a pass 120 yd wide + sev lg ash trees + here...

Wishpatuck 49 today we came into the road for the

X Upper crossing some 20 mi above where we are... We came into it at Att which is no doubt pretty but today we could hardly see on account of the clouds of dust + a strong wind, at foot of the hollow were 7 I ledges... 50 + 60 Is. Among them were 2 Fr of St Charles, Mo.

✓ Stam 49/ Just blow to mouth of att then in - old I Bottle
gr. a G. was pot here a 10 yrs ago bet the Ex + P tribes. The
Wilson 50/ Ash hollow

✓ Young 50/ 5/26 P. than att, c near some I wigwams - p.
an I will at noon. Sue Is

✓ Easton 49/ desc into riv bottom by a gorge or ravine. scene of
exceedly beauty. Stone in this vic apps to more sulphate of lime mixed
w/ it + the hills v a cherty app. (att) - Here Capt Posey Drake operation

✓ Gelwicks 49/ (from Calif Hill) ... supplement to bed 5/22 - to att
a deep, dangerous, sandy, but ^{wild} romantic pass - k 1 old G or
top - at 9 in my way out the dreary + desolate att, ch was frag.
of the delicious odor of the wild cherry. after we reached the foot of the hill
desc into att it seemed gray, unripe of ways to come down it, so deep
other did it appear to be. The hollow denotes the name of a cluster
of ash trees, stunted + gnarled, ch encircle it. Road passes
direct from "the hollow" over a deep wet sand bed. a vol. eruption
must v raise the earth around, shatred the massive rocks into a
thous. frags, + left a dreary + desolate void here

✓ Buster/wall 61/ 2/10. y down steep hill from att to
river. NO hill in steep in whole of. It was indeed so steep
I prepared to dismount + lead my horse d. the grade. by open
clear cold water a luxary - 6/11 - 16 sandy road, valley, marsh
at the bluffs to south - 6/12 - 16 alkali, low stock of shrubs
in sloughs, + richling dust of alkali soil 6/13 - 15 m. part
I way thru bluffs. It is few, feasible but big frogs.

✓ Young 49/ - with att. Then the upper part road of SF come in.
Go display of natural architecture

✓ Went 62/ - camp app. (NS)

✓ Barley 50/ ... to see trees once more. at noon we over took
the 2 Passenger w/ a long train bound of Salt Lake. the 2 stopped +
presented for them. we v see them after of 2 weeks passed altho
they drive over of heavy loads + we had horses

✓ Bellman 53/ (NS)

✓ Cutting 63/ July 10 to SP. Sta man said we were fortunate we
not cross or at J as it was gets re ugly. He had just been over there
for wood but I risk it again. It was very off stock + the Mountain Ex
where come into the valley at att being where they cd run off
the stock of Es

33

XX ✓ McBride 50/

✓ Goyes 50/ 6/21 here at alt we met 1st I saw we pd the Agency 30

I ✓ m. w. sg. here they are swarming in us, to beg - they are pitiable object, many of them naked. Some Hattani. Chief style himself Smoke a hardy-lazy man, 200 lb. dirt in his dress by plume in his Cap + a blue blanket. refuse to sell marks of anything but sugar - hand lay Squares + pretty Paw position . . .

✓ Tompson 50/ . . . our party down of the summit of the mts turn in a track. despite that pass up Mt. lofty hills, c. alt. a small grove of ash trees are said to v. scattered in it . . . tree on opp side only one that side of 100 miles Walcott 50/ give "Smoke" a quarter

✓ Hewitt 62/ (NS)

✓ Cole 49/ ash-Hallam . . . art-hike, little white beads

✓ Lobenstein 51/ . . . The valley abt. 200' w, bordered by rocks + pine ground in its hollows + timbered up ash trees + some wild roses + grapes. a cool spr. unimp in its water by any we v. met yet - the time is the full to at of oak at a mile where you first strike it. there we met a H. of sp where our articles of rem. of a rem. price abt got

XX ✓ Chandler 55/ (woodless hill) Gen Hamney

XX ✓ Kunderline 58/ x x x

XX ✓ Cole 52/ . . . hoodoo wheel. Give another . . . how to handle melted tar

✓ Winton 49/ . . . down the name of by guano red ash timber found here

XX ✓ C. Smith 50/ one of lower part . . . stop mouth alt. S. I.

✓ Wadsworth 39/ . . . c. near Red Creek . . . but it was none of we ed find a few of a cent.

✓ Dean 49/ . . . bear ravine. fine spr. + plenty of wood - fine wood we had full of a long way

✓ Center 49/

5 ✓ McGlacken 50/ . . . S. I, all claim to Captains, with a recom of Madras - other that they are I's. they want to beg every we v. we v. desc a very steep hill + v. c. alt, called as / white ash group here. by c. I's located here. Squares busy dry 13 meat ch in readily free - the sun. The air by as pure - bold rocks overhanging the river + the scenery in pic v. - hi degree

2 ✓ Phonets 49/ ~~was sent to alt~~ (S)

✓ Rook 48/ . . . 2 m d. into alt, to Klatt, rugged, + extreme dangerous of ways to pass

✓ Seeds 49/ . . . lofty banks over. few oaky Cedars + no. of ash. a stream runs thru its whole length at low water but is more

lost in the sand - lower part - mouth, copious for water - NF
from mine same off as S. exp logs & water cleaner

X ✓ Green 52/ - as the job was were obliged to let our eyes down by
ropes - ... a g of spg as mouth of the hollow ch in very rare of the
region [nothing but sand -

✓ ✓ Woodward 50/ (from lower part) ... fed it down / at a low amongst
✓ ✓ Decker 49/ 5/25 - as elev looked into ash hollow (upper part),
quite a desolate scenery as if volcano had heaved the mass of huge rocks
& hills - led by around, let eyes down along steep hill into the hollow
a dismal place 3 - by 1 to 300 yds we walked - 1 hi cliff & way -
hollow would of started at ^{ok} red chert, peas, grapes - some berries
plenty - had elec apparatus, was recalc. Secy. Dissatisfied - camp
dissolute seriously talked of - all grey-banded on ss - foot to Calif

Onsg
outfit ✓ ✓ 49/ - (for LF) - due then to h to no again, as the upper
end of hollow comes in a road over the bluffs for a upper crossing,
at end of the road

✓ ✓ Lambourn - quaking asp hollow
✓ 20+ Peasum 49 - narrow scope of walrus - X X X
✓ 75+ Sage 41 X X X

✓ 101 Grey - Bryarly 49
40-41 ✓ ✓ Seville 58 9/9 (return) - we fed the early bird of the
hollow until we are at apt where the road hrs it & ascends a high
hill, B) undertake the asc we unham a mule, turned the one to
green, & at a dinner

58 ✓ ✓ Ford 43 - to obtain a drink of water at all heights, ^{plunge} ^{used}
been several get lost ahead of the rest of us

89 ✓ ✓ Cross 49 - we crept to let the eyes down into it / ropes -
at the hollow there a few ash trees - dwarf cedars

323 ✓ (See Dougherty - Clark in HPR)
44-46 ✓ ✓ Gow 57 X X X

✓ ✓ Bonnyrice 32
✓ ✓ Olym 44
✓ ✓ Pritchard 49

NHPC
XVI 142 ✓ ✓ Drum 55 - AH Fight X X X
152 ✓ ✓ Blarney

410 ✓ 41 ✓ ✓ Stambury 49 - had to buy
✓ ✓ Dewald 49 - stock of wood to last us 75 m

✓ ✓ S. Sutton 54 X X X
✓ ✓ Boyle 49 X

- X + Moore 50 (Upper Ford) 10 att
- ✓ Shepherd 50 - after for 15 mi over a bare plain, nearly dest. of veg. & suddenly up att. - splendid scene pres. trees; - ridges of rocks, & deep defiles, on rugged & frowning, whilst other r.c.v partially, w/ cedars, occ interspersed w/ wild cherry - bloom. the road leads thru to H 5 & 6 mi - I rather fancy we had a slight specimen of mt trav
- X Simpson 58
- ✓ Gray 49
- ✓ Parker 49
- 46-7 Wood 63
- ✓ Winn 43
- 8 ✓ Anderson 58 - at a one - time to I bot. exp. said to obtain sandstones. but at I see a plate & suchers -
- 9 Wolf chews up my boots
- ✓ H. Brown 48
- X the man of La Brame, we hear of sugar, coffee & B. meat - Rest 1 day & start on reaching LP next day
- ✓ Ann 65 54
- 16-17 ✓ Clark, BC 49
- XXIV 371 555 ✓ Daugherty 49
- ✓ Fisher 49
- ✓ Snodgrass 52
- X X ✓ Hamelin 49
- table sent to CI via mstr of Lt Woolbury 232
- Cal to month att ✓ 187
- att in FL & Fg ✓ 143
- 9-649 ✓ Dick Parr 55
- 28-72 ✓ Sutley 59
- 43- ✓ Todd 55
- ✓ Marshall (Munt) 49
- ✓ Ramsay 49
- ✓ Brown 49

(?)

(X)

Battle of att

Battle - att.

For w/ 2 x in att

in outer. we were brought to 5x which by Is 16 yrs

5x (not) - - - back down

Rubredius Felt, a top 4 3 - Fr 9

Senior accident

There was a on top in att

thousands of freshly h. B. caracaras lined up both sides road

1st good wd w/ths of 400 m back 6/2

✓ Conyers 52
✓ Davis 52

(NS) opp
(NS) 6/24 p. att po (?)

7-158 ✓ Green 47
✓ Bayland 50

11-509 ✓ Hamitt 45
18-95 ✓ Hove 53

✓ Sharp 52
✓ Tucker 49

✓ Brown 49
Traders dig (6/8) w/ Is. they r to huts (?)
they r white wolves trail of dogs

28-200 ✓ Snow 59

303 ✓ Brown 49
29-88 ✓ Stone 53

42-282 ✓ Hove 53
2-154 ✓ Hamitt 844

81 ✓ Weston 49

251 ✓ Stone 52

(NS) Co. on Castle Peak... to 5: P. opp. a
Camp. Is plenty so on Post office on Tp

strict VP at 12 m W-Att,
are to own guide, Black Hair

went on & named as the Lone tree a l
known landmark On the opt went to ask hollow &
cave of Sunday. opp To us was a co of traders
& M apotekin who is set to the str w/ their
family
Nogpaton
Plegat

