

at Unalaska - Bill Meccis, a 1/2 breed + P - truly called  
to WV in Lorlei Hill  
about Oct 1 landed - would have - by land or by sea  
to Cay 1856



Mr Mary Jane Long, Crossed the Plan - the year of 1852 w/ ox teams  
McMinnville, Oregon April 1915 15 p.m. pb

Start CB 4/1/1852, on Portland letter per Oct - me 13  
Bro + Uncle T Cay 1850, and Uncle Han D. - 1848 - Uncle D  
saw off with v ready for another trip, talked us into going (Bro, John D Long  
near hand (-))

300 cups in 2 to 6 yoke - loose called - by demerol of bitters, had  
to take tablespoon each day (with) H. Davis cups (see good of)  
300 Is or 800 - tall cups - more than 1/2 for barrel skinned com-  
mercial of 1/2 man who square (growth)

After reaching PR. Cholera broke out - Uncle Silas d - rough box of  
flour of cup - 2 of his boys died - 3<sup>rd</sup> by die - but when of oil  
died, & you no water - 4<sup>th</sup> by die of measles?!!! - girl who  
died with same - man chole death + found - after we left the PR we  
got into a healthy at

dark green smoke of 3 cups - grease work - see us had barrel of  
see biscuit, so had had to use a hammer - it

Is upo cloth - we had up man only - me shut down of sleep of  
bank - soul of yeg in water, sp - Sam the fiddler

If a tree tops + an odd looking mound of 5' in made of soil +  
a hole left - one side, the dead was about 1/2 of the wall was -  
in look - empty

7/4 C's Scout with - open start going up -  
All hands done off + he was alive - set up up side + help work + down  
then of barrel - [Where?] & man had shot + killed another  
hanged of 2 by fuzer up. They had just hung him up as we drove -  
sight, I saw him hang there, "heard to the best widow crying" - [the yeg was  
wanted the other's wife]

Mr Burt + P mentions to buy man of a sack of flour  
to the Dalles, near 2 negroes, the Purmies (tp) - San Colaba - I came  
to Portland has plan - that, + typical - my aim to all - if you own  
a home + a copy of it stay up it - set to the fiddler do the top -

Thomas Jefferson Kirkpatrick, the K - Story, the day by day report  
 of the trek across the plains of the K - party - 1854. Reprinted  
 from the Oregon Oregon Register, Oregon Co 1954 18 pp fol.

b. Ill 1852, 9 m w Springfield - a '52 pack path over farm & moved  
 to Springfield until May 53, prep to cross the Plains - 3 wags & 1 horse  
 to St L & Gen - April 3 start - found no good catch, too late to start,  
 decided to stop & raise a crop of corn & buy the best & start near Springfield  
 rental farm 30 m w Springfield, raised 120 acres

brother retrieved 3 orphan children (Orphans) - age 360 head  
 9/54 - prep to sell of cattle - start 4/1 - 4 year old wags, &  
~~17~~ 17 wags out of orphan & baby & - winter

up more on NW - trail with 12 m CBs, where we crossed river on  
 skinned - found 3 others - crowd 4/3 - best took empty & trip -  
 26 m out a bridge, calm [elk?]

Over dogs fought the wolves (3, in 40) & we shot some  
 [data not given]

4 weeks out, 80 winners - 1 spk English, plan to cross river &  
 fight another tribe, they had a better way of going

to trail of dogs & wags by us see - train [real early?]

B gallop right into river, & swim thru, 300 yds ahead

90 head missing - white wolves - recover all but those eaten

Another time, 4 year wags, had swim the P - only 1 val  
 swimmer - at 300 yds - but unable to swim it, so threw in sand, it twisted  
 him to the bottom - record of camp (?) for horse & E

[NO FL] - Saw 12, 06 [not specific about places]

Re I found, one trader said they left dead in trees until bodies  
 dried up, then took them to their reg camp for

SP - on top of the world - cattle found

Went

GR - \$120 to cross - cross with - at 720 of wags

Now at place of Separation, to fork of the road to Ca & Or - we to  
 Oregon [where was it?] - we had 3 wags & 1 carry & 5 men besides  
 a pack, & 500 head cattle, Now say the worst time - The Snakes

Silver Falls - 300 Smo, for

Ferryman & Baird Run were re to Baird Run at - It's man  
 another train (the Ward House train) - well all but 2 in wags

In GRV Cyouse II

I keep up from but not ota enough to you up  
Sun, Oct. 4 H - 4 trucks - high grass  
in truck since, had water - Barrel back

Up + nr of last club in Ca - suppl the in feed  
then city can not - for Lake Tahoe - for Ca town -  
Humbury, nr. of Placerville - good \$16.00 - Susan to  
for real town in line to - the Petaluma Oct 14  
6 miles - 70 days of moon

only 1/4 of ~~time~~ cheaper reach Ca - may other - 41  
Cattle of price low - with less tax - Illinois!!!  
Fate went to dairy - trailer Bay

X

William B. Lorton, On the Snake trail - Fall, '49

Letter 1 Jan B. Gardner, PPAL LA 1957 <sup>he</sup> engaged, letter 5/6/57

Letter LA 1/30/50 - for appl - NY Sun, report ~~at~~ Cleaved Place  
Dealer 5/11/50 - supplier way to one of the Death  
Valley mystery - only acct to record exact number, w/ names, of  
what has come to him - Pomroy - "Pomroy-Savage Party" or the  
"Party of 9" who died of starvation, in a circle

Lorton one of by so - and Ben Rice of Newco Legion,  
Jesse of Storm, w/ the murder of the Jayhawk - the last may  
ret'd to 4/10/50 SL trail to LA

Edwin Pratt diary (Apr, June of 49's) for 110-12  
is only desc to mention Lorton

Delch



Sarah Marie Scott Kilby, The Oregonian, Jan 18, 1890 - #1  
309-315 of History of the City of Astoria by Harry W. Scott v. 1.  
Columbia, 1924

re Penn party, 1839 - Bronkale to Fullall, etc



Ralph Leroy Melburn, The Plains Over; the Rems. of  
Urelin Jasper Stocklin, Los Banos Enterprise, 1939

p. 6. 55 Jr

? Intro: Colfax no oad they used to plain(?), they said they  
came the Plains over (?)

Father a breeder in Ill. (for cattle) - me 6. 1848  
Uncle to Ca in 1856 to work on gas kd = ks - Uncle of Petaluma Basin  
1858 for cattle (1000 head), cancelled over MS - father / can not yet (1000)  
Others of Marie go on train - poor people did not  
emigrate - father sells out of \$5000 - Stock E to 7 or up + 5  
plans, father to Capt - re 415 (59) - supplies SL, Co  
near Coast revolution - me 11

Oreil, June west Charlie, age of Rockport to ks  
Dr Cothran, entrusted to care Mary, catches up w/ me - meo - married  
in the spur, Le River Uncle Henry

at Big Sandy R in ks - full 500 head - deal of Texas from  
Men of John Brown + Chanting. Free States want to go in -  
to of 30 up, 500 cotr

few data Hutton

All able to walk - do mother Rosalind  
Very unpropitious as where - at least 14 Is hang - then, 97 dead  
in train - sides, 1000 men

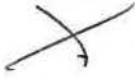
For Pass because of return of Colo GR - fish plentiful  
to GR (mother - Boston) - use father, use herpers (at least 100)

only one ever made it to Ca - some of herpers lost a month -  
when a calf was born it was surely dead - to head - & to then mark any

1859 people just passed with Ca - trains called 1 man of Capt  
Sublett's Co - to 50 in abt mascot, the shepherd train - 150  
E side - from gorge, near all Is one of ct of 100 miles - Is  
saw horses + jewelry to Ms of \$5000. Nothing was ever done to them -  
Sir scolded but record, went 73 July - (2 killed outgun -  
Cry baby Paul - a best, throw 3 mother

Mason

Upps, now Oron topped & dinged. no logs recalled to sky white to  
at star - Bonnie - Grand Duke V, first great vrs - Oso Chute at  
Barlow Pass - wood on north side, wt W - valley - to Salem; later  
castle - Coos Bay.



NSHS

Nancy Ann Cotton Hunt, mother of author Dr. Richard D. Hunt  
to Calif by Oxnard, the Pony Express (Sept 1954), pp 3-6

J of John. Lee & Ann Zumbert Cotton, 1854 - Dr. Dues of Calif History Foundation,  
College of the Pacific - Nancy Ann Zumbert (pub. by - Great for News. Oct 45)  
Cyril was Jacob Zumbert - by one was 18 months we moved to  
Alexandra Cotton, 19, he ~~was~~ seized by "Consumption" only chance to live  
was to go to Calif. to 25 yrs - in to Prussia, stream to Kernville  
Ea. Wj. dr & 5 yoke oxen, Dr. Dues mem of their board, wood patterns  
legs of g. stout bows, cord of thick white druse. Nana etc owners, where for +  
where to, were so grateful - by letters in the covers -

5 to 25 mph - mother told me she must v walked 1/2 way to Calif  
so the legs had to let down steep pitches of chains - or maybe 10 yoke oxen to  
pull up steep, steep grades - with rock "level" on floor + border of carpets  
of green grass intermingled w/ flowers of swales."

43 yrs of 23, visiting father - father, as to go back w/ her own husband, +  
children 2 + 4 - Is gone no more, as we parted the day Good "Rule"  
Sandy rest stops - hymnbooks + Bible

3 CW Calico B. summit - in 20 winter "late after winter, we had right  
why to next day - the Elbe Bay, to NSL "Pacific" the 2 yoke oxen - the Sierra we  
christened "Alice Nevada" all later been ship to meadow - "Cowboy Calico Case"

189 SL, Sublette-Cutler, where Ogden was located - husband died 8/24/54,  
new need self str to get out of cage, Sierra Calico, d. of the Lake, Calif  
to Sacramento -

mother say of Bachelor DR Hunt - m. 8/55 - 5 ans

See DPL

We must be there, up but a single further ~~quotation~~ ~~is~~ ~~in~~ ~~Case~~  
10/9/53 near ~~Delia~~ Valley, where a working cross of the water, at low



NS43

Ann Dell Clarkbend, Across the Plains '64 by Prairie Schoen & O'Brien  
of the stories of her mother, Phyllis V. Clarkbend. Exposed Prair. N.Y., 1953  
[written notes] (2<sup>nd</sup> ed recollections?)

Phyllis 13 yr old - story reconstructed - oldest brother ~~to~~ at Vicksburg  
Prison 4 months of - profit of ood eggs of others, dried fruit & citrus acid & vegs  
crab apples - have more wagon, lighter loads (3)

[No data go -] CBS, for haul, swamy of Es., hung up talk with plains  
week across gangplank to upper deck of big boat - wgs into lower deck (+ hours)  
300 wgs & haul of cots - "by other flatboat" - ~~for~~

Stay in Omaha Barn. <sup>up covered</sup>  
"The Daily Train" [Abe children story in tone, but authentic] - 7. DT,

~~Mr. Daily is Captain~~ - 300 wgs - I train w/ powder +  
troops, to follow O back to N. - at three Spurs for outfit camp, - brown  
circ tent, store w/ pros, liquor, medicine [was for Army - CW]. several of same

Stay - N horse out his water - later in season may Es occur many  
miles of tv of July & reply to tv - ~~the~~ question & depth - sister of  
mumps, a poor time to choose that subject

The mark was lucky woman of a speaking child - Mr. Brown, "the most man  
that ever lived" - who said, "if you want to know what a man is, then & then, tv of  
him in - E to, will show himself up; there'll be nothing left to feel out -  
mule stumps of camp - a friendly pros patch

Bunch of whites, reds, blacks and Is, stony than up - ahead of Desire  
Miguelis, so saw vs few of them - the road along the P. go with sight of  
rv, the occ to show huddle of soldiers - Stamps acty Is, sudden  
effort to stampede. whole hillside alive w/ Is, sound of coolness of fathers & his  
Team - in winter gunshot, Is formal line, How, Frank, no shoot (Only & Prairie)

down up to Fm (L) People & more people! Seem to me like crowd we had  
seen in other left behind. Soldiers around about, looking so far over; Es bang 2  
further to; had no buddy; Is & in Is, all a weary mass of many eyes

Bushwhacker got ahead, hwy to road - dusty & messy - <sup>camped!</sup>  
from one day behind, at Big Sandy, Is had fallen - The & messaged the  
of 300 people 2 full day - was said of Sx chief was be rep ed ?  
finally told off by Capt Daily - Band of Galin ruffian who had come on  
got guerrilla work with Captal 1) V. soldiers, Set on two R. soldiers



take over the ferry when he demands \$6 per - ~~1750~~  
Ospederos - Is head of Bay - we offer to send pack \$50.  
of 19 bags ch a back grinding, promising all to Curran etc goods  
for us, - was born to his day of debauchery

7/14 - 2 men start emptying

7/15 overland obj- store at Millerville, 10 mi of FB  
FB mil post - logs - 1000 min - 500 per by Calif ~~last~~  
cross head of us, + Curran - to square - in 3 miles is round  
ch his submitt - protection

7/18 Elcho Canyon / Bys forfeited

7/21 SRC - extra dump - for GDLC - public square  
to acre; end of the bank fence, kept fence of Es, not allowed to camp  
inside city limit over - The Canal - gate opened, Escorted inside 1) -  
in office - Suburban slope along Bay Bay other 2 miles - Shade  
trees, one of log is in - 30 traps, near theater, 4 men of By

7/23 By 68 wire - long gate + 8 traps repacked

We noted my crossed + defect, no hibern, a race of magpies as might be  
expected, one was, a 4th w/p, small one + other in trail of main  
+ 1 gladly to get any, lost in spec - unable to spread up to Blue House  
Cove - Disturb Angels

town formerly - walled - up old be front, walls now nearly de-  
molished

to U.S. Jays - Charles Singer dy of Wampton

follow days line - 7/27 Direct Edge Spiz 7/28 Del Spiz

next 60 in dent - Fish Sp - William Sp

7/31 CS dec w/p - struggle - in T Deep Creek

8/7 Spz valley 8/12 Ruby valley

Rogers, for part of Jim Boyer 8/14 Robert boon

Horses feeding - Mr Hubbard, a part of July CO, was  
distributing poles, more 400 mi East of Ca

8/17 Sub - Camp

[June 30] 6 - 13

to Law City - Shenandoah - to loop leg

8/28 600 - charter from my 2

Angton - up Highly Road - Lucas Boyer -

take - Shenandoah v - Swain to the Gate

9/1 to Plumlee [New open 12 yrs + insurance my 7  
(at ch was all - shut thru) v with at - book of final  
11/30/73

Feb

- 6/13 huge bluffs into of oval
- 6/14 70 m on bluffs of oval 40' deep
- 6/15 howly of waters deep diff of 60 to 70 m
- 6/16 Sunday - Co. of 50 took from 1- oad crossed vidua -  
 - 1 pl - sing some oad-fish (gray turn + trout to 6 really deserted
- 6/17 Rock Castle - here white has thair 4st obole here &  
 Robin Thom - Es overtaken & seen over the, shot 2 1/2 buck & 2 IS,  
 Bodies looked to back of house & coal of oads (4 m w Crab  
 Green) - fine had been April "Home there"

main

6/21 Fl cp green trees WS mi - Soldier order out over Cross  
 Creek after: Halhel Capt Robins to + took from action over to F where Is  
in early of Carl Smith, the I coast - most of night of guy Is  
some sugar & flour

Sum NP

after getting all the letters to be mailed at F, + of 1/2 yr we  
 sailed over, repair from, some of drowd + waves run too hi - so  
 we stopped our ship + oars - had 9 letters each in top of a hand -  
 quarter of 5 oars - no here 1/2 m wide, white caps + trough  
 of sea (??) death stand us - to face - show head of graph  
 wrong the hole at our peril - whirlpool - take to 2  
 mile down into deep but - give water - no oad drowd -  
 whip run over for circles - take to barrels - placed by -  
 huge fireplace, dead letters, & mailed, but did not stop re-own  
 been next day, lane + stuff - still

- 6/23 - the valuable ~~boat~~ boat, sail of gun
- 6/24 - the OTHs - all traps + food gone to a of Coling

6/30 Cross P on Lower Bridge of ch the r 3 rough long at mass  
 made of rd poles + so oad + strong as to render very dangerous, but road -  
 SS report better - return to ch left bank July 1

[Drew 1938] pp 14-16

- 7/3 Su Rev
- 7/4 Profm cells - wgs pulled in 2 lines, 8' between, blanket overhead
- 7/7 With faint - silver comest coal
- 7/10 Cross - 40 mm, 20 mm, 12 cells, from 64 + up 19
- 7/13 ER - resembled fungus - red arsenic + greenness of 252 per dink  
Is (?) guinea - whole output on of lowest I in sea.



Miller Center Mass / 2100 to Co - Eng System  
P.E. Comm (Nov 1975) + 6-14  
to journal (1977)

Recalled (NO!)  
diary

> CW - my scout to avoid the base of top level - > signal chart of  
2 men of Boone Co, Ill, to you left B - of Ohio or CBS in front -  
w/ band of horn of Co must - to Belvedere (5/9/61)  
dog, gully, fallen - to CBS - member (11) !

!!! A Brew city on a table had been of good things + just any to bluffs -  
no way! Recruit station - She 1000 m - Stb names, Hours +  
busses - CBS all alive over paper of the plates of m when they  
Xfer the plans to CW  
traces of papers on bluffs where four men should (!!!)

Went 7 hrs - fold rocks bring boat are maps to over  
heavy traffic in sandy beach - over one or two streets -  
either side of // w/ the Ferry on main St - for black bluffs, vacant  
lots - go banner water of little pigs to mark boat lots - not a very  
inviting spot

American, supplied of the discovery area of O - to be hidden  
green, a old year big black elephant - couple said had 4 or 3 big black  
greeny, dirty looky men opposite the town - Dirty Tr of all names  
of trucks to sell, unlike "top sales" -

70 - 100 hrs - 6/11 trd 25 mi city P - Calculus at  
to LF, rough any - 40 men + wa chil - to you another to  
under Capt Over of Ohio; in his 3rd trip

diary?

6/13 Prison Co - loads of green, logs abandoned - destruction of  
mud more, a prof lake of 6 mi

6/14 George I expedition ship - to a W island

6/15 port Co - by boat 200 miles to lay up a part of Platte river  
on either side, a one town of rough shale hills to hills, mostly to top being  
the main of the valley, Camp at Wood Rd - Platte on Silver River  
in one direction, a map of Sp to I

6/16 4 glenn Bs

6/18 P-day town, a wonderful city - land out of  
math pieces - Sixth Boys - 3 boys to find - an omnibus

6/10 - Ice Lake - filthy white shrub on top of ice (?)

6/11 Good Spring

6/12 Bluff Co - Lead Spring - green sign of Chickens  
Prison only - eagle, rover, water down in valley

Amul

~~trades~~ sports - Trade of open  
 Allyies, - fun, open to trade w/ if I pay,  
 Poupul - by presenty he w/ a old blue coat, shay from button  
 [ NO FL - this they really ramble on + on  
 [ NO NP only - out of place

IR that eternal luhun oth wath plain - cc us dild to  
 its own

SP - on GR part Duil - Adams put to  
 FH - allmir fan + me to SLC - ob GRF a log house  
 ch a cd shud off - I attan. usual ch 85 - Card game  
 - program - no shes - region, may resolve

GR

FB - Ctn rows of one-stop, log huts, some open square  
 Stone gate - punch tobacco -

Stay - SLC of wath of Allyies  
 Nethal By's atmp to main it a ~~to~~ walled city. H2 had actualy  
 begin to build in Earth Airport and to flow.

SLC  
 pu?

Stay w/ lufe of Bump ju - one stop and hut, lin  
 all other next Couid his. to him ka. By road, 2 stop +  
 wood-remal tobrade

(Nov 30) 2-10 - Interview w/ By -  
 how we mangl or to Sant - Freigets to FB, the MS  
 wts to old for

(Dec 30) 5-412 Resue of T Calm!  
 to Sac City 7/4/54

~~From 397~~





? 2 Utah Neslet told me the rock he was out of - the  
of name of Robidoux

PR water track of corn meal

? on a left the Blaine tree - on the low hills - upland was called (2)  
Eu 1853 vs gr - about daily origin to court 6 or 8 by way to a to  
other side the river on a side these trees is strong all day to P

Close to no myrtle of myrtle, 2 goats & horse plain -  
smoky fire of Blaine - pitiful how cold & has suffered - stall - to  
smoke - find splashed - no better one splashed meadow of  
luxuriant bluffs.

Gunny - soon to rear of sea up of W Chap - best for  
herb of. antelope, etc. deer - B. was scarce

fallen out  
Furrow train; gulf man over, look of us - it  
was to cut 7 - all - 3 hrs - no I into - ox - "hou-hou"

PEC (Sept 1875) 7-10

from Peaks train - biggest pool west of MR, man -  
diving up only pair bluffs, big off train - (heard he was sent  
back of FK)

Sx with - equals - German trader of them, et - off  
- Bovin Army, deserted of his army - most detail re  
to camp of behavior - disposal, no to steal, but to caught  
at it! - house near

FKing. "if every there had been anything what of the trails it would be  
many of feet less than that because it has not yet been decided - it is not of  
a va steep roof, if go up, and up and ground

Glad to reach it - usual off plan of Sx

3<sup>rd</sup> day of FK place local for to find local like dry  
three mumps or Sx - prop up by but of B skulls - in 3 up  
just 10 years to up - needs down, cut down, up find

October 1875 at 7-10

FL? When we reach NP agreedly up to find - Crude spang it  
25. per th has - 650, cool hardly  
burg, runs - costs, concrete is into of Palatka & a Rehine  
S3. Coste R. & CR - public down - by can be phant steps  
of to Flyg Dutch



scale to every hundred wags-

> Snake Rv, 7 m on Silver Falls, OT, 9/12/48 - more  
In White, Iqur 2 Ore, on highway to your city & Wiskytan - all  
in g health

<sup>Recaller</sup>  
John D. Hoss, Pioneer = entomologist - all into re &  
Chale E Hoss

NOTE of Sm, Super Ct Judge, LA

Pay Expn Comm (June 1938) 7-10

to US - 1846, age 14 - Germany

P.E.C. (July 1938) 7-10

Over return (of Germany) in Sh (1846)

P.E.C. (August 1938) 7-10

*rather random  
+ w some puzzling ref.  
graps  
scrambled sequence*

[recollections]

1853 - made up of rail to g to Ca - May 2/53  
parents deal of cholera & dh - pay \$75 Chale ally in  
& steam - camp w/ wags + ore - for \$12, box of board &  
accs - the Diamond - 9 day to ETLV - Walsell of an  
of Uncle Sam's regular, who had us live in - wood good chow  
the Cdn Camp with 3 in of fat - w/ I a solitary  
kingspod - to Weston to shop, ~~now~~ (a Westpointe,  
now we !.) - saw poling - ~~was~~ by ~~the~~ ~~house~~ -  
to Fort Cox \$4.

Woman - the party - dog post gun out our party road,  
"Shop" had 2 tons pay - one of the legs

No dots or miles - detail re camp, rather cramped -  
Overstun of 2 sh chops was stylized 2-horn sig horn of mule, ~~was~~  
Bros of STL ways

130 many kids & millrace - 1 kg flatboat, rope pay  
\$5. per - opprobrium & deep mind - one pump drunk -

"Blossom" - 2 yg w/ wide blue trousers, trail or ankle  
shook & skirt ready to knees, oval round hat, saw w/  
Colts revolver slung to her hips

Carrage man mules stolen & knees - wagon robbed  
When we put other (of south) Pleasure Camp for a white man  
habitation - the shop of a rock house & a piece of corn -

Observed & healthy. Then one of 3 minutes / piece, log in jacket  
on the part seen - Oregon - cl & sunset flatfoot -  
5 Ets & other best cattle & horse d. to I trade N83 of Columbia  
I left Bobran to Linnets 12/6, then 2 pm reported  
H of to Oregon City. Fisher & par. pilot of Elmer Long to Pacific Plain  
Shelter - Roy cab of Donald T. Long, capt of 1st co. to reach city 1873 -  
the same cabin in ch had be used 5/25/44 the first of the ch w Rm's

[LH 396 - 412] [Linnets vol 17 - 55 76; 147-176; 267-339; 431-480]  
actual letters

3/22/45 Rock Island to B. Hill: I v sample of blue A 750  
4300. in part of 7, v only \$100. 8150 to start & v a week of  
2500 - 5000. Not certain yet whether C.B. - I

> 5/14/45 St. J. mo E. Long, mo 12. - We left Rt 4/5  
freely known & R of fishing year - the whole & health was improved -  
we now v 14 logs in co, & supply to behind - 100 miles in the I  
Spine of memory for the year yet it is hard to tell me of souls. 200  
logs already paid the place - judge 5000 to 15000 - will  
write you of Feb. I hope to able to keep = 7.

I turn, Nimble Agency, 25 on E St 5/23/45 - Proceeding of the  
Newbury London Eim Co. of Oregon, w/ B. John - Consultants  
Syl of 7 - W. Emery Co of Oregon

R. co. counts 50 logs, 214 souls, 666 cattle, 275 logs v already  
paid the pt, + 1000 souls - v - a co 50 Baptist professors  
I agree to map: Wm P. Ruben - has rendered ev facility. His wife  
An excellent Methodist lady - Mr. Hamilton, of Pres. Miss - a good man

H. Laramie Et, 7/10/45 By the grace of God we've passed the danger &  
junkies about 1000 mi on a of & we are now in c/ptll health, altho Mrs T- has  
had fever for expense & junkies - re Leds Day, ev circumstance extend into  
case of emergency - v proceed but 3 Sabbath since we left the  
Nimble Agency

R. roads show the best we ever saw - any et, our only fears the  
brought - now every night in B. side in open air under - are scarcely seen. up  
the bottom of a full worn tub in my lap of - table & in the middle of. After  
oth Camp. You must thank - for your fortune - despite the hardships. R  
logs & now undergo repairs, v. become obstructed by protruded & ex. can heat  
of sun & soul. ~ 600 up - ed. of us, just 100 could us - it 425

Reminis of Mrs Frank Collins, nee Martha Ely with Ellen  
) Fred Lowry. OHA v 17 (1916) 358 - 372

My father was Genl Cornelius Gallen, "Uncle Ned" - he born mo.  
2/4/39 - his parents married - me. - no record except except - the  
memory of the bride - mother's story of Is - former Tony Kowalsky  
then to door - father made money as a trader in money markets  
rotated sheriff - father rode with no legislators - what a procedure  
not very strong - strong in other checks  
He helped men me out of me

2 1844 Es wife of Capt James Capless Lally, near Weston & wife  
to cross plains - Father elected head officer, sent his experience  
(Capt in Fla Civil War) - they could take a very mild appeal - Father  
muscle ground & Michael T. Simmon Col - 4 Capt: R W & Morrison,  
Elyon B. Weston, Wm Shaw & Rev. Woodcock  
Sillbater, a trader, & Blue Hair, not an act in guide as / -  
FL, for the TFB goal in job wear - Para 5

2 other too that as seen, one called of Nathaniel Ford in other of  
John Harper - For Blue into to LV had time and delayed till fall  
atoms omitted us - at Omer River near to pr. from Weston  
took us to his color - traded the Lake Plains - settled  
late - Dallas - I was elected by sister - Dallas. [see 361]  
Father had used of gun shot - 1848 (den. to. logan war)



Correspondence of the Rev. Ego. Fisher, Pioneer Mission of Am Baptists  
Home Miss - Soc. & el. of John Fisher Hendler Nellie E. Lotzow  
pp 65 - 124 OHA 12 (1915) + 379 - 412

Letter here given (?) written by RFB to ABH ms, Pico friend to your  
dpts SFH, she called letter, had the transcribed 2th - sign ms w/ ABH ms  
to. Mar. 1820 - 1844 - Omer. One man - Lake & Rock Solid  
see in my plans - 3/14/45 read came to Lake - Omer  
Early April EF + plan set out of RI to LV - realize SF - LV  
middle of May - goal of Rev Higginson John & family - salary \$300 yr  
Fam. offspring - when I depart was cutting off of the brass buttons in his  
own combats  
One trial was disrupted of the Sillbater - about half Sillbater was at



Nov 24. - Missions. hundred of J. J. Davis we were - mail set  
but there was no use of - pass of them, but some of them I picked up - & copied some  
of these X - more of mo. than any other state, any any of the Rebellion.

26 - to town with - second mother, take books, keys 2/ buttons &  
gripes, honey, maple sugar, cheese & bread

24 (July 25) - had to find best to recall. of the time but  
every, as was a about there - lots of I's - etc

Write your letter to Carroll City & we shall see it

Wm & Adeline & Cassie

NOTE: in write NW; Adeline you letter to King James - then  
the party named in the Higgins book: was Hayter - there Adeline died

on 8/29/64, age 22

[R.R.S. ?]

Edith Reynolds R. Stewart



"Recollections of Pioneer Days" Elizabeth R. Holtgrieve

Wash HQ XIX (1928) 193-198

recollections

Duplo.

b. 1840 Iowa. From Hwy Shepard to Dec 1837 - moved to 1849

- 1851 father & family to S.J. - take cattle across river to winter

Spent father, sister & I of Mount Hoffman, first to start of Oregon.

Had 3 other men of f. 810. 200

Start 4/27/52 up mo to KC (?) & there was in

young boat - gone to of Dr. Bonner - P's daughter home

my father - Dr. - Cholen Case surgeon

No one to tell us can - Carey road - dispute over

Ca vs Oregon - father was - 88 to Oregon - at TD the  
first land was left -

Have <sup>out</sup> Fitzgibbon children exposed in the plains

Father re-married to Mrs. Bower to Miss Louisa Nell -

was stored at TD that winter - "the hospital"

3 1/2 yrs on to Hwy B Holtgrieve, had 5 mi

also FR, a Oregon side

would like not to go out alone, but to have a person equipped w/ his animal  
in not rested - A man & his wife & 2 children, the Kowaty family,  
accomplished this - rapids, falls, cliffs, Catpaw over cascades, many rows  
of miles. Narrowly miss death ~~several~~ several times but at last after 200  
miles - rain, they reached Ft Boise safely. Have been visited - ferry  
on the Es Grand to Snake. one of his partners - the enterprise  
was a great success.

Reached Portland early Oct, the route to the Sound -  
rough thru to Olympia  
p 158 F Camp scenes, p Allen's description  
[Country of Winthrop Allen]

Intro

Intro

The first printed plan of a road on Canada into to Puget  
- 1853 - during - for Steele's men to Yukon River  
The govt never paid the men of their labor. but pay for the US Army  
during - military road, paid provision of wages, & also when returned  
- back to P. Olyga - - CW d. 1915



William Lewis, letter of Jan 27, 1854 "on Plateau River 60 miles  
below Ft Larimer", on "the Lewis Letters", p 2-4  
the Pacific Historian II (Fall 1958)

Letter the country of Dorothy McMillan Wagner of Iowa Falls, Iowa

Over Cent letter was written - Wood River - all I see present - of 200 miles  
we v. had v. hard roads - heavy rains, wind, & sand

Ad opp CR last route ch is quite - currency, we are nearly 1/2 of Iowa Falls to  
Alvina. For Larimer is half way, & nearly so, Had not call to go to L. River  
l & there or opposite it is US CGO over & mail letters, with us you find L with  
mail letter at any time

?

1 miles about to of four notes - US 1 - four note co. - 3/4 per ft. Butler Ct, one per  
of Diller Ct, 2 per of Ill - 13 wgs - 2 of Butler Ct wait there 2 yrs ago

One ct for string of beams all the time, 200 extra - give out of us,  
1/3 to Alvina, 2/3 to Co. One. Ne + Wash. - then in the boat season to cross  
for six yrs, the grass is spoiled, the line with the notes even known

Game is scarce - 4 1/2 per lb - some of into, when with done -  
Iowa Falls in 4th, mother than in a go ct of babies, about ev to he had one  
& about ev were in meat expects to v one, It costs all,

lost



Lamy Base, "Good from - [unclear]" LWS - [unclear] of [unclear]  
 Vol 35 (Winter 1954-55) pp. 106-108

[Check over Lynn Woodman]

X

"Letter of Allen T. Wood, 1842-1851" - The Showman & Kewer (metre)  
 music? et. Lela Bane

KHQ v. 33 (Aut 1967) 321-

Zilch

~~Review~~ ~~Rept~~ - ~~lett~~ hi letter -

"Edmund J. Allen, Pioneer & Roadbuilder" of Blomlee Bellings  
 Mahleberg, PNQ v 44 (July 1953) 157-160

Blomlee a descendant - also based on series of letters July -

Pittsburgh Dispatch, 1852-53, See also former Leeds - News Tribune

9/6/1953 [sources, roadbooks, pioneer, artist, poet - an album]

E. NY 4/27/30 - Pittsburgh - poor health, 22, about 80 west,  
 took a stream down Ohio - up mo, buy 3 years experience as CDS for way  
 of OT - left 5/19/52 - 400 up - The train, + just across as FR  
 reported that 11,000 FR men had already passed that way, Allen had up  
 32 families of Ohio.

Allen he spread his article, had to walk much of time, + had to  
 to miles of camp to some of strong cattle + horses.

~~through~~ He gathered + general botanical specimens, + mailed them home - his  
 letters. He spread seeds + some formation; he wrote of books + animals. But his  
 main note was to people who doggedly pressed forward in spite of the most grueling  
 physical exertion, + loss of loved ones. It evoked his sympathy, despite their  
 theory + faith.

Despite hardships + a while, he set down the happy's day, in travel  
 + letter to his bro, + dwell them up of splendid sketches - joying + classical  
 allusions. He wrote - all positions, by my uncle to my, camp up - to my  
 on the horn of my saddle, etc. + only need, to create the scene, to  
 succeed a few lines slowly - my hand.

In Showman - LWS Run he + 3 others carried their by [unclear]  
 carried the up also of [unclear], + embarked in the river. Only + Es [unclear]



Charles W. Bryan, Jr. "From Marshfield to Mansville - 1850"  
Bulletin of MHS v 19 (Jan 1963) 115-126

[CWIB a retreat instructor of Chi, desc. of a pioneer Wm. family  
Also found re Guelmunk - group involved in Denmark, Howells' Plan  
+ France Cape District - fairly of separately (?) - 8 of group with descen -  
deaths of Daniel Boone (dates need by train)

Origins + more spec use M. Jackson Lamma, + from own than  
Mansville, Lamma a geographer of Col Daniel Boone + Rebecca Bryan  
Account of Amos Lamma, also, Napoleon stayed home - nephew Amos  
Samuel Bryan, 19.

Copy bro's address, take day trip Amos + 3 days  
Lv late April 1850 - re-engage FLV

1 letter to mother Frances Callan, 5/28 "Camp 14 on E side Crossy -  
left FLV 5/21 - v of horse team w/ springs for women to ride - we  
+ wife, 23 persons - richest land I ever saw - some of the party  
efficiency child [only one ft reproduced]

2 6/18 of FL - good health despite McBeth's child - On Nye of  
Boone w/ Selwyn [Mansville] died very sudden - [children soul less] -  
left FL at night time for early Es. suffal p work of grain.

NB other letters written during the trip is available to read  
The reconstruction of the trip

We do know of a later letter that Amos, Mrs John Lamma  
succumbed to the hardships. The 1 - death, prob on that last hard stretch  
of trail day the hundred +.

NO!

2 yrs later 6/14/52 ~~1852~~ Napoleon Lamma wrote mother of FL  
Had just met John Boone there, the - trip w/ John Bennell Boone  
+ Samuel Brown of Franklin Ct.

C. 10/6/50 Lamma-man party reached Mansville  
John Lamma letter 1/10/51 + old letters to mother w/ Letters  
glowing + disappointed - "I lost all of my milk cows except one - they are  
the plains. We lost an ox team. 36 head of cattle + 7 horses -  
we yet v 41 head of cattle - page of pathetic lamentation over  
the go loss + death of Amos

See Nelson Healy v 58 (Fall 77) 301  
Key: P. Duffin, Amos Lamma - Divanthe Engled; on Amos  
Lamma - Marshfield, Mo. [days than C. Mansville]

d. 6/23

7/16. Grow thin & dead cattle everywhere. I made soup for the Washings  
of a number of patrol Carcasses, the alderie is very thick here  
 & the Elapae tracks & be grown in plenty  
 7/25 on Bin River - we have met up a caravan of Amis, Fr 1/2 mile  
 Is. of 2 or 3 mile - square & white women, w/ a portable goat fence,  
 goat cages, & no 2 cal gun in some amt of thousands. In short they were a  
party of whites, negroes & robbers

7/26 <sup>Celebs</sup> of Sid - S another meeting across - to FIT  
 7/26 to water of Columbia R  
 7/26-30 near FIT - a number of apt plants - all small - mosquitoes too bad  
 7/31 Cross Rock River 8/1 Anam Falls  
 Up Corova Creek  
 8/5 road intersected by HCC & we put us v low water 3 1/2 mi of FIT  
& a beam is - much better ed than those that want the cutoff  
 8/7 Game Camp  
 8/10 for fuel boiling & boiling steps - thou step v

8/16 I depelax a pupa: they shoot or Es of the crop of hills  
 8/31 the Desert - 30 up to mile 2 to mile - 1200  
 dead and w/ 100 to mile 40 = 4000 with 1/2 gallon

9/1 hly land is - Can Rain any hundreds of upi & lots of al/pe tracks  
on 20 acres of 87 some of 500 upi's - 7000 al/pe Val w/ j  
as present - Great Caravan of upi's & upi's

9/7 Can v - these white people ed vici?  
 9/8 a map of Es now in foot by the pack - the backs, 1/8 loss almost  
 evry - speculation of 1/2 gain of pros to sell to Okimbers -  
 there will be not more than 1/4 of upi's that started even steps to cross but

9/10 K. ~~Kanyan~~ Kanyan - on head of Can R - good scry  
 9/12 ~~the~~ highest part of <sup>Series</sup> ~~the~~ Norval - v road to  
Elapae through fly - Big trees cut down to feed leaves  
 9/17. to little town called Ringled, How we see a team & wigg -  
1295 - to Diond spys - on party with good dogs &  
will not leave camp - found

X



6/13 Grand Cattle Creek - found ~~noted~~ low trees Noted low tree  
6 by cedar up most of the limbs cut off, the body much mutilated by manna cut  
& finished

6/14 Prone to start limestone but mostly soft scabrous - worthless in the  
land and there

6/15 rambled on Cobble hills

6/16 left Sibbald most of day - to 10 mi

Shallow

6/17 major part runs thru into an ugly mass of ill-shaped ~~rock~~ rocks

6/20 just harmonic - the spring has been cut loose & lost, report of cholerae  
on S side of the fort - many up near & hourly vicinity - many up to the NW  
to try finding a new route

6/21 lying by way of spring - Platt has 400 yds, about 12 miles

to SS

6/22 every but genuine blue look hardly dilatated & fine-worn & low &  
near the spring all night - convent 15 miles - called yet to swim

6/23 left camp - over 4 miles - 10 mi

6/24 left camp again

Road horrible bad

6/26 hills raised of the Plutonian of spring

6/27 on Allepelle

small  
cave

6/30 upper spring, arrived at 3.12 pm - we were glad that we were  
arrived - the most socially known - that the office of the game of FL  
occurred we were come to log & was worst road in the posse field &  
pass perfect sheet of 50 mi - we were all equal to water to other come of  
not to cross the P at all hereafter, no cholerae in the road now

7/1. Carcass - here I enjoyed I see the tracks of the Elephant but my eyes were  
literally filled up with dust & sand - willow stems - dead over too heavy to count

7/3 now on the spurs of the R.M.

7/4 crossed the river of 18 at precisely 12 o'clock, just half way to Collopa  
& the middle of the 19<sup>th</sup> cent. I looked at thousand of manna but did not  
see Mr Freemantle, but I did see my old friend J. Ralston.

6/21/47 - Co. dissolved we parted like boys

7/5 discarded 7/6 bare as in my game yard

7/12 crossed them to go

7/15 to GR 53 mi, 24 mi up road. The is SS in the  
atmosphere from granite

Journal of Down 11 (1913 1/2 - 15 32-62

"Journal of A. W. Hordson while Camp to Platt - 1850"

one of our best pieces of S2 down, very small first section 1837, 1 settled in deep-land tract, sand - Um Aug 4 yrs before 9 1/2 1/2 J. 1

21st Report made July - d. or age 100 - 1911

5/1 left Oldham mo. up to when, J. W. L. - Michael Dist

5/20 would swing thru Carter town - any to hills than the ~~low hills~~

Roseville + 8 m more to bottom - bluffs of Plutonian mechanism (?) - more or upper forming

5/23 ~~at~~ waited 3 days of ferries

5/24 on main flat bottom partly - to way of Calif

[good detail - topography]

5/26 saw P. v. g. on opp side of River - Camp - Spade creek - filled a way over of hill - Unit an old to the mighty Platt, a broad sheet of turbid waters, but still beyond in hills, under the name of Powers daughter.

5/29

5/25 to Loop from + found - up loop 31 miles

5/30 22 mi dist to Loop + main Platt

5/31 many Buffalo trails, of 5 to 15 feet side by side very striking + was deep in the ground - down to Mountain base

6/1 could work Riv - I've seen the day the largest body of land that I ever saw

6/2 Swing - land to + outlined a locality

6/3 Horse stampede - Groove Contagious - old open that had never among 6/10 spring to it like quarter houses - prairie dog villages

6/4 Camp - also creek at head of G1 - no soil to f. legs

6/5 my land B - some dead of poverty, + one who shot of amusement

6/6 Dry Creek it reached only 9 feet of answering to the name, of a swamp current, we set stakes + stratigraphic ropes + chains across + built a bridge of willow branches, rolled a way over of hill

6/7 about 50 co. v. had stampede + many legs broken

6/9 Platt is about as wide as Mississippi, NO, but we shall no timber as "lost trees" by M. guide

6/10 wild horses, a black stallion "southern type"

6/12 SS - line down Bluff + cedar trees (foot rock on 6/2 1/2)

Pigeon - (Down) at

elephant

poetry

agric



> Nov 9, 1851 Milwaukee Ct. On weather

Amil m. May 22-23, + 24 days of plains let part of  
at time I saw your letter - longer to go 258 to SP than 525  
of m. d. d. of food - diameter of timber - wood again  
of per meter to 8 feet

Gift by Blue Mt. Com. - sign of the presence of Canal by  
Mans Rensie Mount Wood + Mans St. Helen - with looks  
equally like to pipe of the Egyptian Pyramid -  
[covered paper with No. 149]



Annals of Iowa 36 (1962) 462 - 465

Dr. Harold Billknap, Letter of Feb 2, 1851 at mud Spring, Elkhart Co. Ia.  
to Dr. Aaron McCaughey, Louisa Ct, Iowa

"An Iowa in California", 1850 of Woodrow Westholm

What do you think of the Ca trip - - whole? - Go to the duffes - they are  
truly horrible to think of. (1) Swamps + deserts - It has been estimated that not  
less than 5000 perished - the plains out of the 60,000 that who started of Ca the last  
season (2) Hunger - No supplies at St. or at any of the Forts, + by Oct  
by year about 42 swamps - 42 a surely dark suffer much of hunger. Some eat grass  
out of bodies of dead + decaying - + horses - one man killed 8500 - goat  
of - cup of water - Desert was 80 not 60 miles

(3) Lack of grass (4) alkaline water (stomach swell up + die)  
(5) Indians only Gregg Esq. Bought St. They had already stock + a little (with  
on wood about every E they called - chase at  
+ especially desert - storms - hail

The road on Rm no problem but over SN - Some -  
snowbank 7 yrs old - I never try to trap again + advise when a  
part of man to try it - take the western st

Country Water System offer part of Water Comm Society

With Beckwith (7) ch he kept - to it as "65558 paper  
Ch I 5

OHQ 37 (1936) 24-26

note re owned by 1851

[to 1844]

"Letters of Jacob Tree" ed. J F Satterlee

Son of Jacob tree, left home Covington. Del. Spg 1851  
 age 19. - for Milwaukee, one Oct 5 to sister  
 We came over to plain very well. When I wrote you or someone  
 then we 24 hrs - Co. We had up PR. till we over took White of  
 Sullivan Ct., (v. good team) got to the TD 16th Sept. Skunk  
 ch. run. to Cascade Falls, Road and to Falls, other boats to Portland.  
 Po - 1000, 2 yr. and

I depend. We cannot tell any ~~to~~ but other is killed. then  
 was Charles Co. of Illinois that was attacked, they had his mother & brother,  
 wounded his sister. ~~the~~ she also no home [Snooker]

Health - to plain way the yr

X

OHQ 37 (1936) 137-159

"Letters of Charles Stearns" ed. R. E. Ruth Lockwood

Early career of Portland, period of 1852 to 1854 - Illinois

Barnet Ct

Princeton, Ill - to Oct 10/26 - Milwaukee - 24 letters - Total  
 collected

1/2 12 m E Oshkosh, Iowa - people get away to go

1/21 Kaneville 8 mi N. CBS - Ms ready to move, little work  
 of agriculture - 1/3 of hss - few ac / sale, to place in a row -  
 from 4 weeks to 1/2

10/31 Portland - and the 26 Sept, I sent no letter ever since I

left Fla. We kept on no flat all the way - Brook hill by 50 m W FL

Grand Sp. 7/24 - Over River into 1 The Oshkosh patch of any - to work,

+ The harbor - cattle first - at FH notes but a little plain 115 ps

When we and at TD we were out, tired out, stoned out  
 & about ready to give out - (detest of men stonier)

When we in a Big Study Mr Davis married - grass widow of Perin Ct  
 the father name was Collins - Mrs + his wife want to use to see the property belongs to  
 the estate into her own hands (for Mr Collins died - to Perin). Other member of family  
 name was - in his ground on Boyce Run - a so many dead of  
Charles or the Snooker



OHQ 31 (1930) 237-260  
"Loving's Pioneer Narrative, 1842-48" Intro by Henry E. Reed  
#

Portland name given 1845 to square, center of Broadway & Madison Sts  
claim of W.P. O'Connell 1843. Also Lawrence Loving & O'Connell met at FV  
w/ 43, Portland - Portland claim; the beginning of P -  
told story to H.H. Bangs 1878 - Narr. in Bangs' Callen, U.C.,  
John in fact - 1/18/85

to Boston 1808 - actin - foliation & business - dyke Mrs & C Gowdy  
"Loving's Own Story" ed Henry E. Reed. 07 July 1842

went to note of my health - malaria - more  
bottoms - Dr White's apt. I got, & I went I [ed. can of Malaria 1837,  
diffe. w/ John Lee; Pres Tyler can a I sub agent of Dr. Lee's Rems]

Had White used me to come - replaced replaced of L.W. Hastings  
"an expensive out of man; dispute over logs - had to raise 100 or 125

person, the act I threat; 70 men able to start gold - dr 5/12/42  
[Mela Group says 105 (51) over 18; White 112; Hasty 160 (80)]

el. & give my 16 on obit date - Loving to under Hastings  
B) FL White turned out, defeated - Mr. Bennett - change of the  
lower part [just Five Platte] - replaced one co. under Hastings - first day  
out men Fitzpatrick's party, gave discourage report - Greg

We had a man of us who had seen it before, but I can tell us where  
to go so we hired Fitzpatrick [John or Alex Mackay, sons of the Mackay - sent  
back to school of John Lee, 1835] - Fitz paid \$300 to Dr. White to  
take us to FB.

man killed <sup>me</sup> R of his "Yager" named Bailey -  
Fitz shows rock when we see each 7/4 - Frank falling us, as  
for a TD / camp, 200 200 300 yd below a party

Hastings & I mount name of Bailey - note of Em, It's gather in  
foot of rock - take possession, the quietly, take a note, had been for us  
of 2 or 3 weeks - detail of minerals - up to 500 ft above  
ground to down - not even in to camp [Hastings agrees w/ Loving] -  
give Anna, coffee - Smokes [White says sure]

Later by me of Ex

We did not get wages then at the time [Hastings, w/ Joseph L. Mason  
as pilot, started up & up 2 GR of FIT, and w/ 7 + rise of Co.  
For by that can the be Robert Merrill's [w/ Caleb Walker & F. Emsting  
FIT to W.W. w/ 3 yrs \$15/40 - White mine] used costs ?





accountability - the road of L to F.H. is as good a road as I /  
wish to go - as of course, we I prefer a road over these  
hills - next summer. Some of us I wish to visit E.H. or F.H.

I I now give a - drive to see outside each farm

✓) To come to the tented grounds - from no calculation on  
gutz B is other wood next, if it is only warty time - willy have to  
make to get it - v us birds make a sure - manner that they  
be used of boats - by planting you are of the traps of some  
small Is. Bring plenty of cheap cotton shirts to trade to the Is  
on the side of the mt. this labor will then - the way of  
eating - as I to a box of 40 eggs - cheap business successful  
than in food

Person - 1/3 mile of road from - to SS, opp Gladwin Hills, &  
go up to Ninkon. other stone to Plate near to Pvg; by day so  
the I avoid any to us; a oval in bad road, & go 100 miles near



OTHS Q 25 (1924) 1-25

Anna Maria Hartman, "the Can. O.T. 1849-1860"

[these - U of Iowa]

37570

By July 8-1850 at FL 37000 men 825 cows. 1,126 calves  
9,101 pigs, 31,502 oxen, 22,873 hss. 7,650 mules & 5754  
cows registered. Since 2470 had turned to up registry  
[the mts, a H-5 of People of us will had p. 58]

Sum of 1853 not as gr. yet 3700 up. 105000 cattle & 15000  
people find FH [the mts, vol III, p 66]

OHSQ 4 (1903) 251-266

"Rens" - second of H S Lyman

Arson Starbuck Case

To Oreg 1846 - 6. July 1827 - By Jones

Navy. Edw. Tomlinson 1822 Arson & Co Arson - his father mv received Oke, a victim of I treachery, wd of 13 on PR, near the big island. He was capt. of Co. of 43 wgs made up of Sam Joe

Cattle stolen parcel of 13 - but looky of them, unround - his body not round - covered but arrows stained w/ blood - Co of loss of oxen, 7 wgs cpld to return to SF - insuring to other: after one third staple stock animal was always unvaluable - later stamped of publication - loss of bonds

Fort Bridger, Ft. - mid. October to Umattilla - here AA decided to go to the a. park in the W. to WW. To women of Wharton buy engine to buy a park house. Round Port - white C' tall, strange in - I v of fine presence. His face in place, his hair chestnut, - quick of - by man - accurate & a g. jobin - repair \$25.

Ys Lane and Oreg CS Nov 6 ~~1846~~ 1846 - was a gang of Cayuse murderers - put by to to Calif man



Gold & Pictive

S. M. Gilmore, letter of Oreg. of Westland 3/10/45

OHSQ 4 (1903) 280-284

E. of 1843 - all useful to Es - Fort Vancouver "4/4/43"

we were 6 months to this place f ?

Left Westport 5/27 round Han on river all valley - Crossed on

T. P. 50 mi above the P. v. g. up R. to 50 m above falls, and SF

Let Fox depart pass - up N. T. with 40 mil RMS where we

? Crossed it - up Sr to RMS, as good way got of a road (SP)

to Fort Bridger - Ft 8/25, here some of best beef I ever saw -

Don Smith a Lem Run, Army: many same to Fort Boise; then to Fort WW, Army Blue into winter - at WW except cattle & the man has reached go sent to Es in long the his boat & passing the up pass. w/o operation - HBC at all parts



Our mules were in nearly as good order the day we set here  
as on 5/5 - 1960 miles  
[local re Sac on the Embarras]



Oreg HSRQ I (1900) 73-104

"Rem of Fr Matthias" of H S Lynn

Francis Xavier M, pioneer of Fr of Prairie via Champigny, 1842  
Fr-Canada - to 1818 - to SL - to Fort Pierre 1839  
1840 free trader to Brock - 1841 to BH on traps -  
at FL 1842 met Oreg Es - Capt Hastings & Elyse White  
to capt as ~~sub~~ sub - July 1842 of Oreg - 100 Es  
[to EW for to Oreg of Brock 1839-40] - Amos Lovejoy -  
Melrose Grapels - Under Broom & dog, once Comanche captain -  
pilot Fitzpatrick, tall & open of double red hair - Facelina  
Hastings heavy build & swarthy, Alex  
Lovejoy, lighter build, ruddy & quiet trail  
Dr White, sleek body & gun

While Co. waiting at L, springing, M & Canada quickly decided to  
go along with them to Oreg  
w/ rifles & horses only - at IR, capture of Hastings & Henry  
by Q Sx - E to delay at Aug & German, avoid shot - abt - 1,500 Is  
w/ H & L as Capt, when Carver at IR mostly men - M, who knew  
some of the chiefs, knew they only wished to drive & of Carver - guaranteed  
in his advice, & captives released.

Next day per thought Bluffport Sx held to - wish to buy one of  
Smith girls - abt Coy of present - M by keep - smoothly they over -  
at FtH Capt Grant - as Coy of Dr John McL - upon of way to  
Cross Blue Mtg - ~~at 5 days to M~~ Es to pack saddle -  
M & of HB upon to Fr WW - Waulupter - Dr of embossed hospital  
by, not very tall, slender, dark hair.

At our Corral of old I trail at base of Mt Hood  
Oreg July 9/25 - real of Father Waller of Methodist Society  
from other Fr-Canada





Ohio SA + HQ 59 (1950) 256 - 269

Robins Thomas, "Buckeye Arguments"

- From 1850-1860 Ohio supplied only to NY + Ind. in entirety city to Calif
- Panama - canal took 30 to 35 days / the cost / price
- Mexico - deserts + Corlito
- Cape Horn - long + boring / weak physical ed
- Overland 4 ways

> Southern to Central Texas to SF, where to ed proceed to Ca via the Gila-Colorado mts + the Imperial Valley, + then go to LA either thru San Geronimo Pass or Warner's Pass.

> At SF ed take Spanish trail to San Bernardino

> Calif to

> OT

Apparently the pioneer routes to or from was the most popular road to Calif - 1849, + more so - 1850

In April 1850 a party including Judge Benjamin F. Myers, his wife + daughter left Newark of Ca under Capt Bryggote of Columbus [see Newark Gazette] report - Ohio Station April 6, 1850

X

~~Seth Dellen SHS Vol 22 (July, 1829) 354-356  
 "From the Far West" - letter of Jesse Leoney 10/27/43  
 to Bill Myers John C. Bond of Greenbush, Warren Ct, Ill -  
 this letter carried by Frens + mailed - Sh 8/4/44~~

~~Waukegan, Ill then - long train trips - to come thru safely this  
 season - to run of 1000 farms over 100 yrs - has 250 m E WV - about 42 v  
 traded off their stock at low 25 m below home, + a sq of water; the best west of land  
 to the Methodist mission, 175 mi below, to take water there - I have to cover my  
 stock~~

~~In preparing of I am into a couple too particular - choice of a wife -  
 it is often in sw part, + yet it is the heavy. the by size 2-horn Yankee wife  
 the most suitable~~





Memorandum

Numerical H.R. XVII (July 42) (93-216)

Prince Paul of Wurttemberg

"an act of his & the BAD of his Royal Highness, Duke

Paul Wilhelm von Wurttemberg

in "The Grey Boy" ed. Louis C. Butcher

New middle Aug 1851, out one of St to Karsenstein, a new  
 attempt - my major enterprise, not warden to go with regim  
 where By, like a new man, had led his people to see up - height of the  
 in Mr ~~Max~~ ~~Wolff~~ ~~moellhausen~~, 25, Baden, skata-artist  
 + Mr Zerkowin of Prussia; intirely green - ~~by~~ ~~legis~~ ~~wagen~~,  
 inventor of equipt - horses to pull, + orille [St - Prun covers]  
 boys up mo R 5 days - damp of K town, of Gabel Creek + Bone  
 Naly made of semi-civil Is - fantastic obse of dotage  
 Pundt another way - I feel th to st of Col Frenck ch is ev  
 today the day Calif st  
 At Catholic Mini, much telephic mtd, had made 7 - 57 days  
 240 in to La Platte - (30 of Kanton)

At King 200 troop - 8 mile up one case to north banner floaty  
 over to quite placidly - 1 mi of N. side river - blip of wood of tall line  
 Chmays - 50 gun men + liquor, + spo - 19 day of K town -  
 one of 2 up wrecid - only sta but K town + Fr that offer projects two  
 3 mi WFK a circular road fruit, Amer had broke 40 over -  
 a missile of granite, ~~just~~ ~~of~~ ~~day~~ ~~ignat~~ ~~daily~~ of Es - major 8' tall  
 jstition, vays of F, Berni - "all to feel a a goal a me"  
~~to~~ ~~the~~ ~~meat~~ ~~up~~ ~~to~~ ~~FL~~ ~~of~~ ~~captain~~ ~~of~~ ~~monks~~ ~~up~~ ~~eye~~ ~~who~~ ~~had~~  
 of hair-breadth escape - Bism herke  
 Ford 20 mi below of 2 stream, ch was findal  
 2 Platts near into - 1/2 mile of Eau de, but NF de. also a buy in  
 semi-curve, 700 mile - height - 57 to the Padukuh  
 ? Plea were ?

After fog to Padukuh of 80 mi came to ford, ch at the time was  
 dry. For here we move from N. side to divide to N-F, 35 mi  
 to the far a visible city of wood up, but sin - also cov-  
 eded by Col Leornuth (?)

Sudden + sheer descent into a deep gulch - the colossal rift  
 is called A-H, or Crux de France (Hollow of the Brother) of Comandis -  
 Co. of reports - mady up - also for conveni bend of the time

FOPA (1889) 17<sup>th</sup> ca p. 1890 103-104

John Huddell of Exeter, Ore - 6 1842

of 1853 medical Capt. A. P. Cushing to camp to Calif \$15 for  
of Bryan 31<sup>st</sup> 1850 - ~~Wagon~~ West Virginia

4/3 other, ship to Charleston, then to Camp (outfit)  
St. to SL - had split - an army of miners, up to  
2000 camp - no place - robbed of stock & P. but  
recol up gun, pistol - 2 knives

to Great River, of regd 23 days, most of profit at  
regd, as exp'd to profit in next several of year - then  
had mail, miles about 100 of way up - Huddell got  
The pay of \$300 of bull & more - profit -  
one day. 67 days

of 2/1 had \$11,500 & done - then

at Bryan River ~~camp~~ to Calif Road looked as if probably  
✓ dist of forge - They decided to turn off to Oregon -  
after 6 months of start, to Portland  
Chase - pay 45 wgs \$1. had



FOPA 1907 35<sup>th</sup> 412 P # 1508 134-152

Geo H Hines - dist of Wyo (1853) - 10<sup>th</sup> trip of E thru Canada but  
no ~~to~~ Natchess Pass

3/21 Lv Lapsy Hts, Stark Ct, see up w/ 4 chil, 3 hund -  
✓ John Duff & family

at CDS wait over days, the freight w/gh worked any -  
had otet - / return - 2 days of 500 wgs - \$2.50 per  
ol. run open - co. of 16 per

Dog affects again there, both P & Sx

E Fl clambert - about drowned in plain flood (4-5 days E  
success of other train

to Unshelton R. - Goul RE - next of 4 E N Sargent  
of Paper Sand - Unshelton R. to North Oregon - men by road  
by way of Natchess Pass - most opened to of them



TOPA (1897) 25 an PO 1898 97-103

"Mrs Mary Dickson Wreck" of ?  
- b 1818, Ohio in 1840 in wreck - Iowa  
1843 to Oregon - ~~lost~~ ched 1 1/2 -  
"Cried to her God when I departed, as temp stopped  
at Rubblecanbury" writes 4.7 - here see box

July 1844 of road of by Gilliam party - Aasi +  
overflow - 3 July 1 of 100 m, off road  
at FL reflexion 170 + 40 barrel flour / sugar \$1.50 #

at FB only 1/2 way, description - at Dissolute ground.  
to keep for the river, pilage - optimate mania of Collier GET  
I found  
Oregon Oct 12/44 - first from here - to



~~TOPA (1887) 15 an, Postal 1887~~

Col Geo B. Currier, "Occ 68" 32-47

Orotary - May 20, 1853 to 14 wgs and more  
- Washed May, at 1/4 way this called St Mary - no his  
lost O I man + +0 when when thought

NO Ory, xep. long understand - no person about of authority  
or unstable world - long group into the night, most day draws.

NO particular year - see sketch of Oregon -  
sleep dreaming

1853 exp. healthy - measles died of weak of food -  
of her from we had some, accident - for, child - to Beth  
supp the we can for 2th

[a re-run]

INTR XL1 (1947) 345-360

Water L. Gregg, "Boonlickers - to GR & Calif"

See Glasgow Weekly Times 1849

- Galah Mania, Fla to enter 6/12 - - 7/26  
1<sup>st</sup> of Feb - 6 Boonlickers / B hms / major water - SEC

- Man State

- With pass

Lead in letters, 5th mo.

• Boonlickers, Glasgow 7/18 - 9/12 in FL states

St James Gazette



~~Mercedes OPA (1926) 54<sup>th</sup> ave. Pinter 1957~~

~~FOPA (1896) 24 ave PO 1897. 108-11-~~

~~Thm Ransdree, "Rem" - Pinner of 1844"~~

- Wno 23 - no news re E 1843 80 by w/ Whites - they had broken rd by road of Ft

- on E 150 yds [1845 500 yds]

- road - 44 - lots - nearly Dallas; end of my road 2 yrs later Burke road on Corcoran

- On foot of Cape Shaver Co. road to D Nov 3 - family drive - between 4 rpts, am of in line with over the trail in over 4 rows - road WR - 12/2  
Luncheon

trade of Is of roots & wavy salt

- on E of mo. mostly ss of porous material under there; found trouble; 640 am in line bill found

- To Carl's track, museum - w/ p and had settled - WR 6/ 1843

also - Opa



D. / Bill Higgins. 1850 typewriter

[ca. 1/2 hr]

3/29 Is broke into camp & stole 3 horses - since we were in camp

3/30 my service - Rev Paul Goodwin - found 1 spr victim

3/31 Little Emory - kidnapped

4/1 and FK - our smallest victim by count of

4/2 Covered over to hunt of Little Emory

4/3 20 m 2 of the first attack of Is, we were ordered to go down - horses - to middle. After 1 hr fighting we drove them off

4/4 We had wounded & dead 2 case for. We sent a scout back to port of medical supplies. The set with a my Silver Stream (to ch had the stolen of Is) by Little Emory & medical supplies. The car had camp to Is

4/5 we left 10 fresh goods - go slow and to wounded

4/6 We started day of vs ch service. Rev. Paul Goodwin. We had no to my Is. More of smallest victim & recovery. We had for reach object - 4 days

(On back page - inside cover) "Daniel Green's Diary 1850" > > >

In fine script "the original diary is prop. of Paul W. Austin 2025 2nd ed. Kramy 1850

Copied 4/6/40

1 1 1 1

1851

[See Biblio

D. of T.M. Barber typography

Iowa

4/15 Foreville to Lancaster - w/ 2 others - c 7 m of Dubuque

4/20 Read Bible

4/26 in North Service Pk - was Taylor gun Costa - <sup>James</sup> know up to eye

no obstacle to prevent her usual run to Oregon

4/27 Under to 5 chills country - to Oregon

5/1 Coal in Grand

5/4 to Julia town - Nick Nabot Na

nd. to Kenosha - strong flu of 2,000 in hands, nearly all men a  
whitish green set of people (prev. stayed at Carterville, in Ohio Mon)  
Orson Hyde pres of "the table" - Ed of Fanta Quaker - by  
Carpenter fellow, John "affable", we oblige to Es - "good one" of  
Christum ~~Robert~~ Robert a by only, of legal man  
much energy + ability, but - man of lone habit - visible cheer -  
has 6 wives by him - 3 or 4 to v - one v & 8 by w - his home

5/12 Duppe Ferry

5/13 to trader Park to PC, to CO, PC - was 3 days with 6 ~~quail~~  
outlets - was of 20 such teams to cross

5/19 Pappasman - bridge game - kept under hand - no use

non name name - bridge game game

5/25 at school - 80 men, 35 teams, 30 w + l

5/26 Still at - non name - humbled disabled - to school  
of water rising - last night lightning struck boat, killed man +  
probably other - all of us owners - may be denied lower the school <sup>of school</sup>

5/29 + 30 crossed to mental - 4 deaths - ill / drawing

6/8 16 up 75 - locally to P mountain - 25 up of

6/10 try - Sabbath / Cans of God + laws of man has forgotten of too long  
[long periods of religious nature]

6/27 Sept FL The my - got lost while hunt B - close plants  
of wolves but man there was their mosquitoes

CR not much larger than - church steep - after + SB in  
quite good - SBs mind p- yg man killed them by Ts + buried  
upon its summit - when we see now one (18 m w FL) resembles Harper  
Ferry

END

6/11 1 camp in valley + today started (c. 20 mi E FL)

6/12 FL Number of E to 6/11

men	18790	boys	5122
women	270	hs	15890
child	271	mule	4900
<u>total</u>	<u>19331</u>	oxen	9650

6/13 Bluff road - ~~Wan~~ <sup>Sty</sup> Cows 1148

See ? ~~Wan~~ <sup>Sty</sup>  
 See of Dianhui - dying - brain damaged - took Colonel  
 another horse race - cause stoppage

6/15 road hard to pass - gunter in wheel + cattle post

6/17 Don cross in - 2 ~~cones~~ cones - rope from here one in  
 in of - ~~the~~ another 2 mile below

6/18 Upper spring, 5 boats [20. Huan Feng ...] 222 lbs  
 to drink to date 50 - 2700 dollar took - 420  
 at 5 + 1. - 2 miles not less than 50,000 to Sty

6/23 1R

6/28 from S. Pass (Jules)

6/30 SP - discrepancy, not what expected. ocean - years  
 to Green Run The Desert - no sign FL to this place

7/13 Solo Sty - HCO

7/19 from Fort road

7/20 See Deer 2 S. Road 7/21 to SL road

8/10 yard (3/24) out

Expense at Houghton etc

46 pages - original diary

from S. Elt of close near Louisiana meadows  
 when to road point

posting



6/14/32 Walker D. Loggia to NSTHS - enclosing  
Martin Vivian journal, 1850. It is not the best. But has some value  
E.L.G. wow

(Dover) 53. no. 2

6. 1806 - m. 1827 - to children, 9 G. of Calif trips  
left Lafayette, Mo. - w/ son w/ + maybe to Franches - HCO -  
d. end - near H - Smith - expense acc shows he got to Calif  
later sold to Canada H, animal skins, "presented" - sold out - '64 to Helena  
"Bear his luck - 49 all hollow"

[The d. turned over to Dr. Louis Pelz, U of Iowa 1 former Vivian of Dickinson  
I had material of Martin Vivian collected by Loggia, Calif, dist  
also from Frank Story of Des Moines, Ia. journal

4/1 Lv 4/24 to tp on ~~Loggia~~ Kansas River ~~Stock stolen~~ &  
Swamp on Walker River - [wasps and y. journal etc]

5/6 to Lake [N. of Lawrence; once Francis Johnston had post here, 1829-1845  
up on Car Ferry, Union [of Potts' Store] - Gorkojy + tp - [Baptist Mission]

5/7 Skinned fawn [see Bibl. mitre ~~XX~~ 111 6  
up on Car Ferry - Catholic Mission [St. Marys]

5/9 Vulture - P-Ps or wa - sets rd 2 Ps, was dance, ear their hearts + hand  
[see BW Reel. - Ear feet, hand + hearts of the slain] - Ohio Co, Virginia

5/10 7c w/ 5/9 rd - was strong track as far as the eye could reach, - clouds  
of dust disorganized.

5/17 Progress 88 up prairie. Estimated the washed ft object came from surface  
in heavy torrents

5/22 tradition of Fair Scott [prob near Roblar Ho]

5/24 the P the most remarkable stream I've seen. / no wood  
larger than a willow switch, then scarce.

5/25 to Fort with team

5/27 Storm - going in - texture of the elephants tail

6/1 B. encounter / kill ~~and~~ + Bullhead Creek - met knife + pig iron  
Cooky animal / I run down

6/3 upper ford [Notes all way here - "the other at Lodge Pole Creek"]  
to ~~the~~ - 3/4 mi 3' deep

6/4 down hollow - Castle Bluffs

6/6 former CH / dump / climb / logs small species

6/7 former CR - Magnetically ground

6/8 ~~StB~~ StB / dump - "of 8. counts + journal" [Edits all  
way here - "present view of St. Vrain" !!]

1	<del>Martin Verrin</del>	1850	
3	<del>Mr. Barber</del>	1851	
4	B. M. Higgins	1850	? questionable authenticity
5	Thomas E. Price	1860	Züch
5	De Maria Orsson Van Arsdale	1849	Useless / total confusion
5	Mrs. Chipman	1852	?
6	Leah Bassell Dougherty	18?	? ? ?
8	Kate Gress		?
9	✓		? Garbald inscription
9	<del>John Ramsdell</del>	1844	
10	<del>Nancy Dickson</del>	Witch 1844	
10	Geo. B. Cunev	1853	/ duplication ?
11	James Huddleston	1850	
11	Geo. H. Hemin	1853	
12	Prince Paul of Wurttemberg	1851	
14	Robert Thomas		?
15	Oglethorpe	1849	
16	F. X. Matthew	1842	
17	Anson Sterling Cone	1846	
17	J. M. Gilmore	1843	
18	Hartman		?
19	James D. Miller	1848	
20	Asa Lawrence Corey	1842	
21	John R. Juez	1851	?
21	Charles Stevens	1852	
22	Dr. Wm. Beckwith	1850	
23	A. W. Hester	1850	
26	Jackson Lammé (Bygon)	1850	
27	Larry Gere		? ? ?
27	Allen F. Wood		
27	Edward J. Allen	1852	
28	William Larkin	1864	
29	Elizabeth Holtgren	1852	
30	Mrs. Frank Collins (Giles)	1844	
30	Rev. Ezra Fisher	1845	
32	John B. Hase	1853	
34	Wm. Foster Moss	1861	